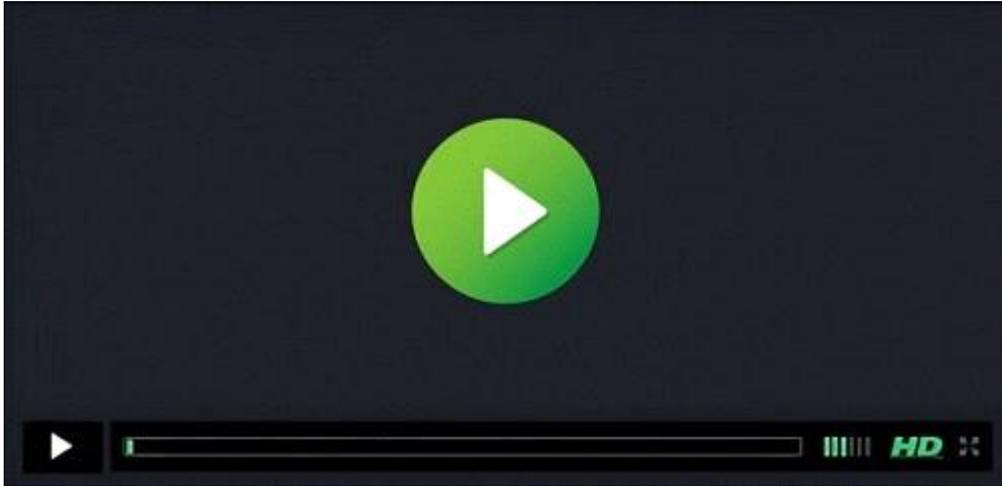


XXX~NEW~VIDEOS) Koshakoshik leaked

VIRAL on X Koshakoshik Leaked Nude - Parts-e0k Video Leaks 61 Hot Onlyfans Photos.



Watch >>> [New Koshakoshik](#)