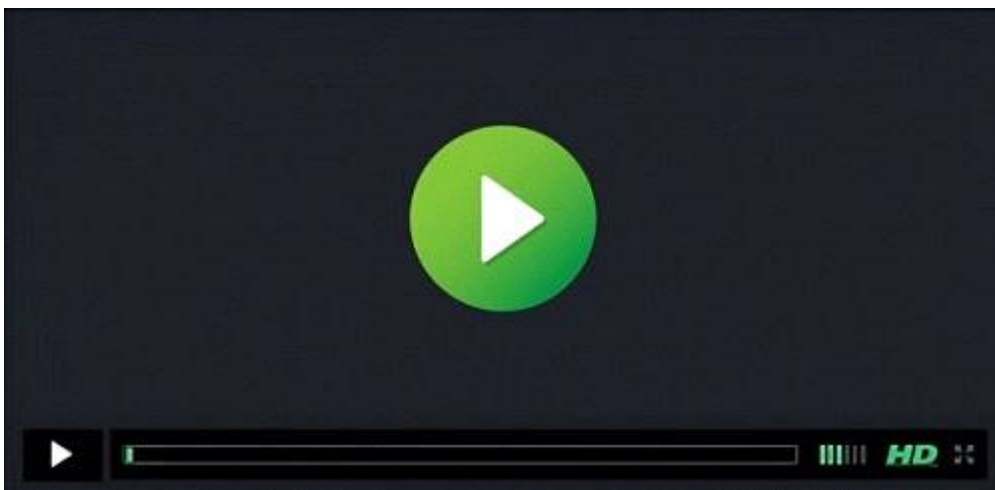


XXX(18+ VIDEOS!) Angel Coulby Nackt leaked

VIRAL on X Angel Coulby Nackt Leaked Nude - Parts-VTq Video Leaks 66 Hot Onlyfans Photos.



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