

Introduction

"All children are a gift from God. They are all special and should be allowed to develop and grow in a nurturing environment secure in the knowledge that they are cherished."

At St Peter's Academy we endeavour to create a safe and stimulating environment where everyone knows that they are valued. A person has the right to be treated with respect and has the responsibility to treat others in the same way. Children are given the confidence and strategies to speak up and tell of any bullying experiences, knowing that positive action will be taken.

Aims and objectives

- To promote a secure and happy environment free from threat, harassment or any type of bullying behaviour.
- To create a school ethos in which bullying is regarded as unacceptable.
- To produce a consistent school response to any bullying incidents that may occur.
- To inform pupils and parents of the school's expectations and to foster a productive partnership which helps maintain a bullying-free environment.

What is Bullying?

Bullying is a conscious and wilful repetitive act of aggression and/or manipulation by one or more people against another person or people. It is also an abuse of power by those carrying out the bullying, which is designed to cause harm. If bullying is allowed it harms the perpetrator, the target and the whole school community and its culture of safety and wellbeing in the school.

The Nature of Bullying

Bullying is considered to be:

- deliberately hurtful (including aggression)
- repeated often
- often difficult for individuals who are being bullied to defend themselves against

Bullying can take many forms:

- physical: hitting, kicking, taking belongings
- verbal: name calling, insulting, making offensive remarks
- indirect: spreading nasty stories about someone, exclusion from social groups, being made the subject of malicious rumours
- pupils may use the tool of cyber-bullying (e.g. text messages, e-mail or using social networking sites like Facebook or Ask FM)

People may bully others because of varying perceived differences:

- sexism, racism, religion or belief, academic ability, gender identity, homophobia, transphobia, biphobia, disability, perceived characteristic (e.g. hair colour or weight) or because of an associate (family member or friend)

Our Approach to Bullying

We believe that if children are encouraged to be good citizens in an environment where they feel stimulated and excited by their learning, it will minimize the occurrence of bullying. We feel it is important to create an atmosphere where our children know that they will be listened to and where their problems and worries are taken seriously and responded to with sensitivity.

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Anti-bullying Policy

Bullying is always unacceptable and always serious. We are committed to creating a safe environment where children can learn and play, can talk about their worries, confident that an adult will listen and will offer help.

Through a variety of planned activities across the curriculum such as circle time, role-play, class performances, sharing assemblies, our children gain in self-confidence and develop strategies to speak up for themselves and express their own thoughts and opinions. Encouraging children to take responsibility by becoming a member of the school council or becoming a play leader promotes children's self-confidence. In having this proactive approach we believe this helps to reduce a code of secrecy where children feel too scared to speak up and tell of any bullying experiences. A school 'worry box' is located near the nurture room and is available for children to report concerns, including bullying and signs reminding children of respect. Anti-bullying messages are in use throughout the school.

Our Personal, Social and Health Education (PSHE) curriculum will ensure that each Year Group addresses issues related to bullying. This may take the form of an explicit approach or maybe implicit, in terms of looking at friendships and valuing each other, appreciating differences, to develop individual self-confidence. In addition to this, the issue of bullying in its many forms is the focus of circle time discussions, assemblies linking to our school value of 'respect' and specific focus weeks on staying safe and anti-bullying.

Incidences of bullying brought to the attention of the class teacher are investigated as soon as possible. Information is gathered from pupils and any staff concerned. Any relevant observations are recorded in the teacher's records and the Headteacher is kept informed.

We have two aims when reacting to incidents of bullying:

1. To make the child who has been bullied feel safe
2. To encourage better behaviour from the child who has displayed bullying behaviours, colluders and bystanders

In order to achieve this we use a range of strategies appropriate to the nature, severity and history of the bullying.

If the bullying is a recently established behaviour by an individual or a group which involves regular name-calling, intimidation or social exclusion (but not gross physical violence) a problem solving approach is adopted. The underlying intention is to change the dynamics of the situation, to raise the awareness of the participants about bullying, and to support the peer group in taking responsibility for bullying. It is a seven-step approach.

If the bullying involves an individual or group, who have been involved in bullying on a previous occasion and the school has previously implemented the above problem solving approach, then the following procedure will be followed:

1. The Headteacher is informed
2. The pupil who has been bullied is interviewed and their comments recorded
3. The pupil or pupils who have displayed bullying behaviours is/are interviewed and comments recorded

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4. The parents of the individual who has shown bullying behaviour are contacted and invited to a meeting; a meeting between the Headteacher, pupil and parents is held; the incidents are outlined and the sanctions are detailed.
5. Individual Behaviour Plans to set targets to improve and monitor behaviour are set up which may involve calling upon the expertise of outside agencies.
6. In persistent circumstances sanctions may include:
 - Permanent exclusion
 - Temporary exclusion
 - Exclusion from the school premise at lunchtime
 - Exclusion from the playground at lunchtime
 - Move out of current class
 - Arrangements for parent to supervise pupil to and from school daily
7. The parents/carers of the pupil who has been bullied are kept informed throughout the whole process

The Role of the Local Board of the Diocese of Bristol Academy Trust

The Local Board monitors the incidents of bullying that occur and reviews the effectiveness of the school policy regularly. This will be done through a monitoring log and through the sample questionnaire which is conducted annually with Year 6. The Local Board require the headteacher to keep accurate records of all incidents of bullying and to report to the Local Board on request about the effectiveness of school anti-bullying strategies.

The Local Board responds within ten days to any request from a parent to investigate incidents of bullying. In all cases, the Local Board notifies the Headteacher and asks her/ him to conduct an investigation into the case and to report back to a representative of the governing body.

Monitoring the Policy

This policy is monitored on a day-to-day basis by the Headteacher, who reports to governors about the effectiveness of the policy on request. To discover the extent to which bullying exists in school and to monitor the extent to which our anti-bullying policy is effective the log and strategies will be reviewed alongside the Year 6 questionnaire.

The anti-bullying policy is the Local Board's responsibility and they review its effectiveness annually. They do this by examining the school's anti-bullying logbook and by discussion with the Headteacher. The Local Board analyse information with regard to gender, age and ethnicity, perceived sexual orientation and any other characteristic/ background of all children involved in bullying incidents.

This policy is based on the sample DBAT Anti-Bullying Policy and takes into account the DfE advice on 'Preventing and tackling Bullying' (July 2017).

Related Policies: Child protection policy, e-safety policy, behaviour policy, Keeping Children Safe in Education 2018, DBAT central safeguarding and child protection policies.

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