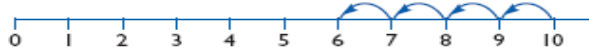


Subtraction

Foundation Stage and Level 1 & 2

Counting back: (take away reduction)

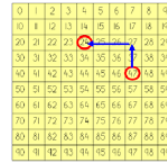
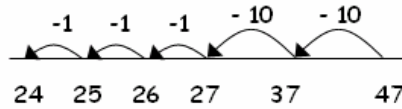
4 less than 10



$$13 - 5 =$$



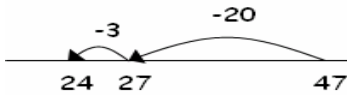
$$47 - 23 =$$



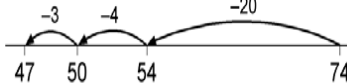
Level 2 & 3

Counting back

$$47 - 23 =$$

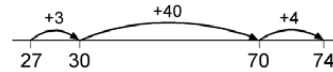


$$74 - 27 =$$

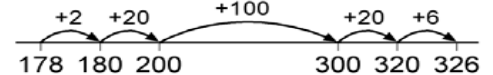


Counting on

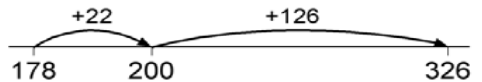
$$74 - 27 =$$



$$326 - 178 =$$



or



Expanded method

(only model this method as a transition before the compact method)

$$47 - 23 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 + 7 \\ - 20 + 3 \\ \hline 20 + 4 = 24 \end{array}$$

or

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \text{ and } 7 \\ - 20 \text{ and } 3 \\ \hline 20 \text{ and } 4 = 24 \end{array}$$

Use Base 10 to

Level 3, 4 & 5

Compact method

$$\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ - 53 \\ \hline 45 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 765 \\ - 433 \\ \hline 332 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 812 \\ - 58 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4^{13} \\ 54^{13} \\ - 268 \\ \hline 275 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 199 \\ 2^{10} 10^{18} \\ - 689 \\ \hline 1319 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8^{14} \\ 9.15^{14} \\ - 3.96 \\ \hline 5.58 \end{array}$$

