

## EXPRESSIVE ARTS AND DESIGN

	EXPLORING AND USING MEDIA AND MATERIALS	BEING IMAGINATIVE
16-26 months	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explores &amp; experiments with a range of media through sensory exploration, and using whole body.</li> <li>• Move their whole bodies to sounds they enjoy, such as music or a regular beat.</li> <li>• Imitates and improvises actions they have observed, e.g. clapping or waving.</li> <li>• Begins to move to music, listen to or join in rhymes or songs.</li> <li>• Notices and is interested in the effects of making movements which leave marks. (includes 8-20 months)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Express self through physical action and sound.</li> <li>• Pretends that one object represents another, especially when objects have characteristics in common.</li> </ul>
22 - 36 months	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Joins in singing favourite songs.</li> <li>• Creates sounds by banging, shaking, tapping or blowing.</li> <li>• Shows an interest in the way musical instruments sound.</li> <li>• Experiments with blocks, colours and marks.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Beginning to use representation to communicate, e.g. drawing a line and saying 'That's me.'</li> <li>• Beginning to make-believe by pretending.</li> </ul>
30 - 50 months	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enjoy joining in with dancing and ring games</li> <li>• Sing a few familiar songs</li> <li>• Begin to move rhythmically.</li> <li>• Imitates movement in response to music.</li> <li>• Taps out simple repeated rhythms.</li> <li>• Explores and learns how sounds can be changed.</li> <li>• Explores colour and how colours can be changed.</li> <li>• Understand that they can use lines to enclose a space, and then begin to use these shapes to represent objects.</li> <li>• Beginning to be interested in and describe the texture of things.</li> <li>• Uses various construction materials.</li> <li>• Beginning to construct, stacking blocks vertically and horizontally, making enclosures and creating spaces.</li> <li>• Joins construction pieces together to build and balance.</li> <li>• Realises tools can be used for a purpose.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Developing preferences for forms of expression.</li> <li>• Uses movement to express feelings.</li> <li>• Creates movement in response to music.</li> <li>• Sings to self and makes up simple songs.</li> <li>• Makes up rhythms.</li> <li>• Notices what adults do, imitating what is observed and then doing it spontaneously when the adult is not there.</li> <li>• Engages in imaginative role-play based on own first hand experiences.</li> <li>• Builds stories around toys, e.g. farm animals needing rescue from an armchair 'cliff'.</li> <li>• Uses available resources to create props to support role play.</li> <li>• Captures experiences and responses with a range of media, such as music, dance and paint and other materials or words.</li> </ul>
40 - 60+ months	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Begins to build a repertoire of songs and dances.</li> <li>• Explores the different sounds of instruments.</li> <li>• Explore what happens when they mix colours.</li> <li>• Experiment to create different textures.</li> <li>• Understand that different media can be combined to create new effects.</li> <li>• Manipulates materials to achieve a planned effect.</li> <li>• Constructs with a purpose in mind, using a variety of resources.</li> <li>• Uses simple tools and techniques competently and appropriately.</li> <li>• Selects appropriate resources and adapts work where necessary.</li> <li>• Selects tools and techniques needed to shape, assemble and join materials they are using.</li> </ul> <p><b>Early Learning Goal</b>            Children sing songs, make music and dance, and experiment with ways of hanging them. They safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Create simple representations of events, people and objects.</li> <li>• Initiates new combinations of movement and gesture in order to express and respond to feelings, ideas and experiences.</li> <li>• Choose particular colours to use for a purpose</li> <li>• Introduce a storyline or narrative into their play.</li> <li>• Play alongside other children who are engaged in the same theme.</li> <li>• Plays cooperatively as part of a group to develop and act out a narrative.</li> </ul> <p><b>Early Learning Goal</b>            Children use what they have learnt about media and materials in original ways, thinking about uses and purposes. They represent their own ideas, thoughts and feelings through design and technology, art, music, dance, role play and stories.</p>