



NFI distribution in Jowhar, Somalia – ORDO

CLUSTER SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES

- SO1:** Contribute to the protection of newly displaced people, IDPs / refugee returns / host community and those affected by natural hazards. (NFIs, ESKs)
- SO2:** Improve the living conditions and contribute to local reintegration of the protracted internally displaced persons (IDPs) and refugees returning back to their place of origin (Transitional shelters, Permanent shelters, NFIs)
- SO3:** Improve the quality of shelter assistance and ensure accountability through effective mechanisms (AAP, M&E)

NEEDS ANALYSIS

- There are about 2.3 million people in need of Shelter and NFIs assistance and most of them are IDPs.
- Recent heavy rains in different parts of the country, about 143,000 people living in a number of IDP sites and communities have been affected. Shelter and NFI have been highlighted as one of the priority needs. The shelter cluster has been working closely with the cluster partners to respond the shelter and NFI needs, however low level of funding restricts the ability of partners to respond.
- IDPs living in protracted situation are in need of durable shelter support.
- Most of the IDP settlements are unplanned. Settlement planning is required in order to make the settlements safe and secure, ensure that services are accessible and fire risk is mitigated.

GAPS / CHALLENGES

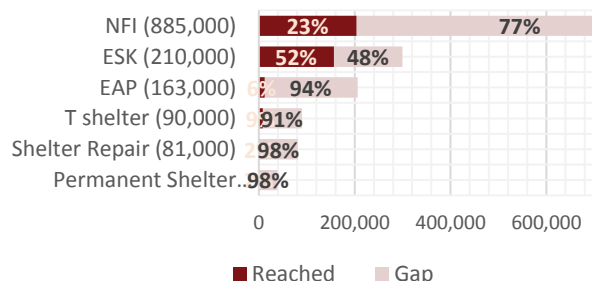
- There are limited shelter/NFI stocks available that is not enough to respond to needs.
- The shelter sector is severely underfunded. The scale of needs is much higher than available funds.
- Lack of long term security of tenure results in eviction in some parts of the country such as Banadir and Bay regions increasing the need of shelter and NFI assistance.

RESPONSE

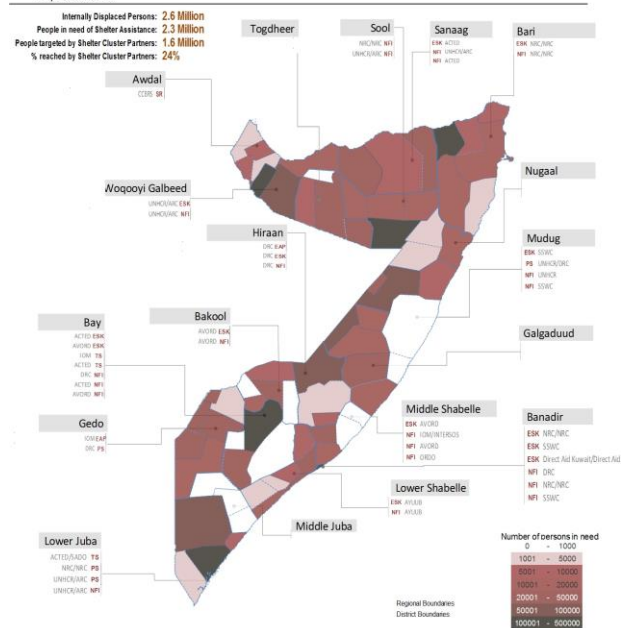
- In September 2019, the Shelter Cluster partners assisted:
- 12,846 persons with NFI kits consisting of plastic sheets, solar lamp, blankets, jerry cans, sleeping mats and kitchen sets.
 - 600 persons were assisted with emergency shelter kit.
 - This brings the total number of people assisted by Shelter Cluster partners to 384,037(24% of the 2019 target).

REACHED AGAINST TARGET (Individuals)

As of September 2019



SOMALIA Shelter Activities - Who is doing What Where (3W) September 2019



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KEY DOCUMENTS

- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/response/somalia>

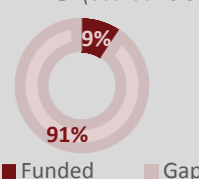
KEY LINKS

- <https://www.humanitarianresponse.info/en/operations/somalia/emergency-shelter-and-nfi>
- <http://reliefweb.int/country/som>

KEY FIGURES

18 Cluster partners **2.3M / 1.6M** People in need / targeted

FUNDING (source: OCHA Financial Tracking Service)



Total funding required:
\$ 64 M

It's deluge, where's refuge?

Heavy rainfalls in Ethiopian highlands have resulted very high flow in Shabelle river that has inundated several communities affecting 100,000 individuals. The flooding has swept away several houses and has caused severe damage to crops and infrastructure.

Due to lack of funding the shelter cluster is not able to respond to the shelter and NFI needs of the affected population.



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receiving Sagayo Rains, each year at this time brings to Somalia huge water and same time bricks it is banks and flood to same croplands and destroy villages near river Shebelle.

River breakage caused flooding that swept number of the houses in several villages along Shabelle River. Affected population are now displaced to other nearby villages.

Shelter Cluster estimates that close to 100,000 people have been affected by floods in Hiiran and middle Shebelle regions along River Shabelle.

Photo: Houses in Tugaareey village affected by flood



The needs and Gaps of the displaced households are:

- Shelter and NFI kits particularly plastic sheets, mosquito nets and utensils for cooking.
- Water- (emergency water trucking is priority number two)
- Construction of emergency latrines.

ORDO has in the past responded to flood crisis through distribution of NFI from Korean government.

The cost of one standard NFI : USD 100

Photo: NFIs provided by ORDO in Jowhar in the past months



Challenges faced and opportunities

The shelter sector is severely underfunded. The scale of needs is much higher than available funds. There are also no prepositioned stocks except limited NFI stock in Mogadishu, insecurity, poor infrastructure and high cost of flight transport makes it difficult to reach the most affected with shelter and NFI supplies.

Photo: Beneficiaries receiving NFIs from ORDO staff in Jowhar