



Latitude: 0.525535
Longitude: 42.889611
Elevation: 24.22 m
Accuracy: 3.5 m
Time: 22-09-2020 09:29
Note: Muhyadin Hussein
Careg Bilal
ARO International

An IDP makeshift shelter in Afmadow

CLUSTER SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES

- SO1:** Ensure that persons affected by conflict and natural disasters have protection from the weather and privacy through provision of emergency shelter and NFIs.
- SO2:** Contribute to resilience and improve the living conditions of affected population through improved housing and related community infrastructure.
- SO3:** Improve the quality of shelter and NFI assistance and ensure accountability through effective complaint and feedback mechanisms.

NEEDS ANALYSIS

Internal displacement is the main driver of humanitarian shelter needs in Somalia. Around 2.2 million people are in need of shelter and NFI assistance. The displaced live mainly in makeshift shelters in congested informal settlements concentrated in the peripheries of major cities and towns, lacking security of tenure. They are exposed to extreme weather conditions, forced evictions and other protection risks. They also lack basic household items. Decongestion is needed at settlements and shelters level to reduce the risk of transmission of COVID-19. A total of 237 IDP sites that host over 98,000 IDP HHs have been identified as high-risk sites for COVID 19 transmission. On the night of 22nd November 2020, Cyclone Gati struck the east coast of Puntland dissipating after around three days, caused flooding in parts of Bari region. Leaving around 10,000 households in need of shelter and NFI assistance. On 3rd December, 6,600 IDPs were forcefully evicted in Daynille district of Banadir region. They need shelter and NFI assistance urgently.

GAPS / CHALLENGES

- Shelter and NFI stocks have been exhausted across Somalia and this has hampered response to people in need.
- The cost transporting shelter and NFI supplies to affected locations is high due to poor road networks and insecurity.
- Shelter Cluster has been severely underfunded affecting humanitarian shelter response in timely and effective manner.

RESPONSE

During the month of November 2020, the Shelter Cluster partners assisted:

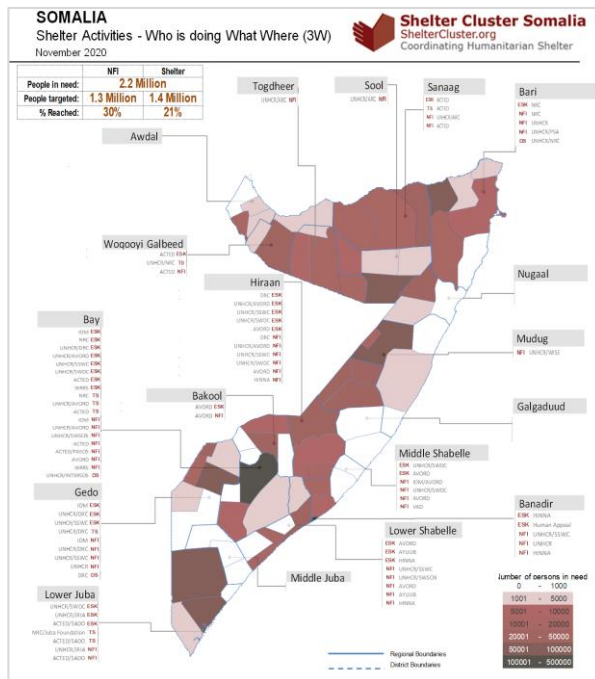
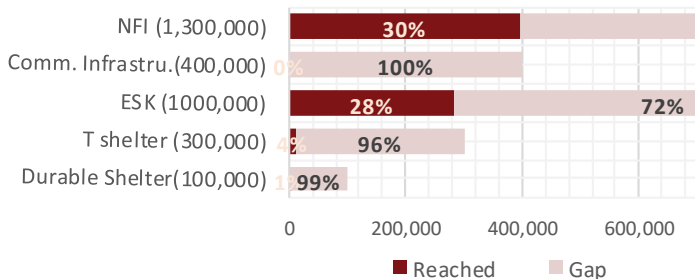
30,271 people with non-food items (NFI) kits. Standard non-food items kit consists of plastic sheets, blankets, jerry cans, sleeping mats, mosquito net, solar lamp and kitchen sets.

• 23,831 persons were assisted with Shelter Kits. A shelter kit includes plastic sheets, supporting poles, a rope for tying down the structure, nails and other items.

This brings the total number of people assisted with Shelter and NFI to 295,785 (21% of target) and 395,870 (30% of target) respectively.

REACHED AGAINST TARGET (Individuals)

As of November 2020



Somalia Shelter Cluster 3W map for November 2020

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KEY DOCUMENTS

- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/response/somalia>

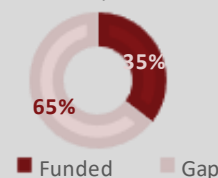
KEY LINKS

- <https://www.humanitarianresponse.info/en/operations/somalia/emergency-shelter-and-nfi>
- <http://reliefweb.int/country/som>

KEY FIGURES

19 Cluster partners **2.2M / 1.4M** People in need / targeted

FUNDING (source: Cluster Partners)

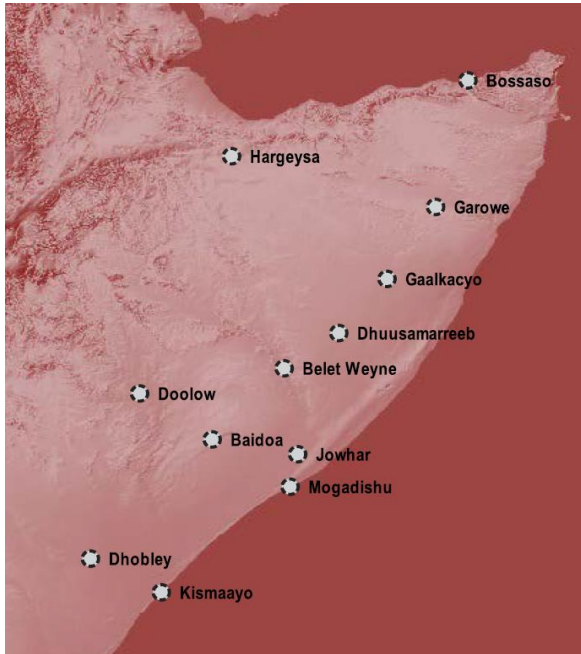


Total funding required:
\$ 48 M

The Joint Market Monitoring Initiative (JMMI)

The Joint Market Monitoring Initiative (JMMI) is a joint initiative of Somalia WASH and Shelter Clusters and REACH. It aims to address an information gap in Somalia in terms of regular and updated monitoring of market functionality specifically with regards for a range of WASH, Shelter and non-food items. This will ensure a regular and predictable output to inform response modality. The exercise is conducted on a quarterly basis.

The First JMM was conducted in August 2020 and the factsheets were shared in September 2020. It was conducted in some 12 urban locations across Somalia selected based on market routes and operational presence of Shelter and WASH partners. Shelter Cluster partners are responsible for data collection in 4 of these locations: Hargeisa, Dollow, Baidoa and Galkayo.



Map: Locations assessed in August 2020

18 organizations participated in the first JMM. Data was collected remotely from the 12 selected locations (Hargeisa, Bossaso, Galkayo, Baidoa, Beletweyne, Dollow, Mogadishu, Jowhar, Garoowe, Dhuusamareeb, Dhobley and Kismayo). The factsheets presents domestic aggregates on prices, stocking and market environment for items of interest to WASH and Shelter Clusters. There is a factsheet for each of the 12 locations. The link to the factsheets: <http://bit.ly/som-jmmi-20q3>.

	Item	Price	1st Quart	3rd Quart		Item	Price	1st Quart	3rd Quart
General Household Items	Blanket 1.5m x 2.0m, polyester	\$7.00	\$5.13	\$10.64	Construction Items	Brick 20cm x 20cm	\$0.48	\$0.47	\$0.48
	Bowl 1 liter	\$1.96	\$1.78	\$2.58		Cement 50kg	\$9.02	\$7.50	\$9.52
	Bucket 10 liters	\$2.82	\$2.40	\$3.00		Gravel cubic meter	\$39.75	\$35.13	\$48.00
	Chlorine Tabs clear 10 L of water	\$1.75	\$1.70	\$1.88		Gumboots one pair	\$6.63	\$6.56	\$7.38
	Cooking Pot 5 liters	\$8.00	\$6.00	\$8.00		Hammer 0.5kg	\$3.50	\$3.00	\$4.00
	Cooking Pot 7 liters	\$8.35	\$6.50	\$10.15		Hinges 4 inches	\$12.00	\$11.20	\$14.00
	Cup 250ml	\$0.96	\$0.54	\$1.00		Iron Sheet 0.9m x 1.5m	\$5.00	\$4.00	\$5.00
	Jerry Can 20 liters, plastic	\$2.20	\$2.13	\$2.53		Metal Bar 1 quintal, 6mm x 6m	\$12.00	\$8.25	\$12.00
	Jerry Can 10 liters, collapsible	\$1.80	\$1.50	\$1.90		Metal Bar 1 quintal, 8mm x 6m	\$7.50	\$6.35	\$7.50
	Jerry Can 10 liters, non-collapsible	\$1.92	\$1.82	\$2.00		Nails 1 box, No.5 (1.5 inch)	\$2.00	\$1.88	\$2.25
	Kettle 2 liters	\$4.40	\$4.00	\$5.44		Nails 1 box, No.6 (2.5 inches)	\$2.30	\$2.06	\$2.50
	Knife medium	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.27		Sand cubic meter	\$36.00	\$31.00	\$36.25
	Lock unit	\$1.71	\$1.44	\$2.00		Spade unit	\$3.92	\$3.86	\$3.92
	MHM ¹ disposable, pack 10-14 units	\$1.15	\$1.00	\$1.38		Timber 5cm x 2.5cm, 4m long	\$5.35	\$4.25	\$7.30
	MHM reusable, 5 units	\$1.27	\$1.16	\$1.34		Timber 8cm x 4cm, 4m long	\$6.08	\$5.25	\$6.63
	Mosquito Net 1.8m x 1.6m x 1.5m	\$4.25	\$3.13	\$4.38		Timber 10cm x 2.5cm, 4m long	\$7.00	\$6.25	\$8.41
	Mug unit	\$0.95	\$0.69	\$1.00		Vent Pipe 4m long	\$12.00	\$10.50	\$12.00
	Face Mask box, 50 units	\$21.00	\$17.92	\$23.00		Wheelbarrow unit	\$25.00	\$25.00	\$30.75
	Plastic Gloves box, 100 units	\$6.21	\$5.13	\$6.34		Wooden Pole 6m long	\$11.00	\$11.00	\$11.00
	Plastic Sheet 4m x 5m	\$12.50	\$10.00	\$13.00		Wood Saw 10 inches long	\$3.63	\$3.50	\$3.75
Plastic Sheet 6m x 7.5m	\$14.50	\$13.25	\$15.75	Communal water 20 liters	\$0.08	\$0.07	\$0.09		
Plate 25cm diameter	\$1.96	\$1.43	\$2.08	Piped water 1000 liters	\$1.50	\$1.50	\$2.21		
Rake unit	\$4.00	\$3.50	\$4.50	Trucked water 1000 liters	\$7.50	\$7.06	\$10.00		
Serving Spoon 125ml	\$1.03	\$0.89	\$1.53						
Sleeping Mat 1.8m x 0.9m	\$7.00	\$5.02	\$8.88						
Soap 3 small bars (150g)	\$1.20	\$0.88	\$1.54						
Solar Lamp unit	\$3.50	\$3.25	\$10.00						
Spoon unit	\$0.50	\$0.48	\$0.80						
Washing Powder 100 grams	\$0.20	\$0.20	\$0.22						
Water 1 liter bottle	\$0.60	\$0.50	\$0.63						

* Price diverges from domestic median
¹ Insufficient quotations
² No quotations, noted price is domestic median

Table: Domestic median prices of monitored items (USD)