

# National Shelter & NFI Cluster Coordination

## Agenda

1. COVID-19 updates
2. Update on achievements
3. AOB
  - IHF first 2020 Standard Allocation

Thursday, 30<sup>th</sup> April 2020

# Current Cluster Team Structure

Since June, 2019



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<https://www.sheltercluster.org/iraq/documents/iraq-shelter-cluster-sub-national-areas-coordination-a0>



# 1. COVID-19 update: some basic definitions

- **Quarantine:** for persons without symptoms with travel/contact\* history
- **Isolation:** cases that have tested positive to SARs-CoV-2, hence diagnosed with COVID-19 disease

**\*Contact:** a person involved in any of the following from 2 days before and up to 14 days after the onset of symptoms in the patient

- Face-to-face contact with a COVID-19 patient within 1 meter and for >15 minutes
- Direct physical contact with a probable or confirmed case
- Direct care for a patient with probable or confirmed COVID-19 disease without using proper PPE OR
- Other situations, as per local risk assessments

[https://www.who.int/publications-detail/global-surveillance-for-human-infection-with-novel-coronavirus-\(2019-ncov\)](https://www.who.int/publications-detail/global-surveillance-for-human-infection-with-novel-coronavirus-(2019-ncov))

# 1. COVID-19 update: Health Cluster Scenarios

So far, Iraqi MoH protocol is to **provide centralized isolation and quarantine capacity – in pre-identified structures**. They have not yet embraced the WHO recommendation of self-isolating at home mild/moderate cases with no risk factors when health facilities do not have the resources

[https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/331492/WHO-2019-nCoV-HCF\\_operations-2020.1-eng.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y](https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/331492/WHO-2019-nCoV-HCF_operations-2020.1-eng.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y)

The **scenarios developed by the Health Cluster are based on a gradual collapse of the Iraq health system capacity**, would cases overwhelmingly increase

Facilities	Current scenario (best)	Deteriorating Stage 1	Deteriorating Stage 2	Deteriorating Stage 3 (worst)
Isolation wards	Coping with epidemic trend	Coping with epidemic trend	<b>Coping with critical cases only</b>	<b><u>Not coping with all critical cases</u></b>
ICUs	Coping with epidemic trend	Coping with epidemic trend	<b>Deteriorating Mixed Moderate/ Severe cases</b>	<b>Not coping Severe cases</b>
Quarantine rooms	Coping with epidemic trend	<b>Deteriorating Cases with <u>contact history</u> and at higher risk</b>	<b>Turned into isolation areas Mild cases</b>	<b>Turned into isolation areas Moderate cases</b>

**Collateral worst case scenario - caseload will surpass labs' capacity for testing:**

- If a **patient** has been tested **positive in a given location**, and more suspected cases are appearing from that location, **all of them in that location will be assumed positive.**
- **All people will have to quarantine inside their shelter.**

# 1. COVID-19: Vulnerability of IDP camps and other overcrowded settings

## Living standards

- Large family size living in a very confined space
- Social distancing is culturally not the norm, especially considering children, usually asymptomatic, moving outside
- Challenging hygiene with shared WASH facilities
- With the winter/rainy season still on, people are still vulnerable to seasonal flu, underestimating initial COVID-19 symptoms

## PHC coverage

- IDP camps in remote areas require longer travelling, increasing risk of person-to-person spread, if not in isolation/quarantine
- Public Health Laboratories authorized for COVID-19 tests are in centralized locations. This increases waiting time for case confirmation, rapidly congesting current quarantine capacity

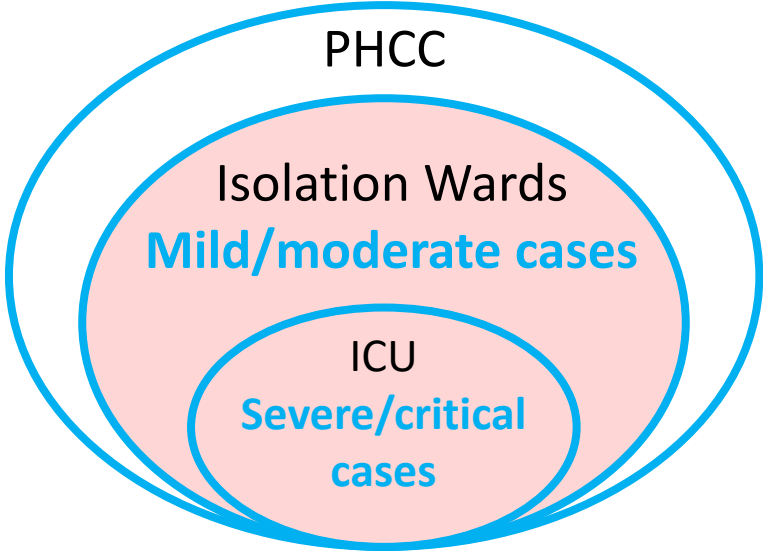
# 1. COVID-19: response plan for IDP camps

- **Set up Quarantine areas inside IDP camps as contingency plan**, should pre-identified facilities capacity be overwhelmed
- **Quarantine areas could turn into Isolation areas**, should the scenario worsen further
- IPC & logistics around quarantine/isolation areas inside IDP camps will be challenging. Yet, these in-camp facilities may in turn amplify the capacity of PHCCs to continue providing inpatient care for most severe/critical cases
- In those camps with no space for quarantine areas, people will have to quarantine/self-isolate inside their shelter
- **Phased approach, depending on localized situation**: e.g. some IDP camps in Ninewa already set up some extra tents for quarantining people with travel history/returning to the camp
- **Quarantine/isolation areas are NOT an appendix of the camp, but health space!**, hence **designed by/with Health experts**

# Current scenario (best)

Quarantine areas  
All travel/contact  
history cases

IDP camp

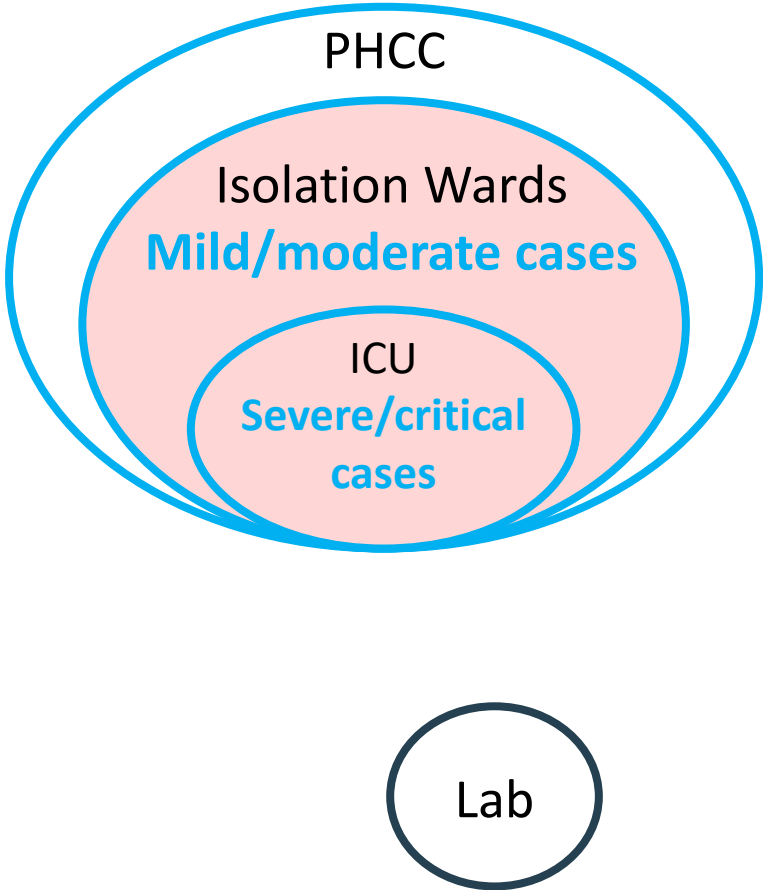
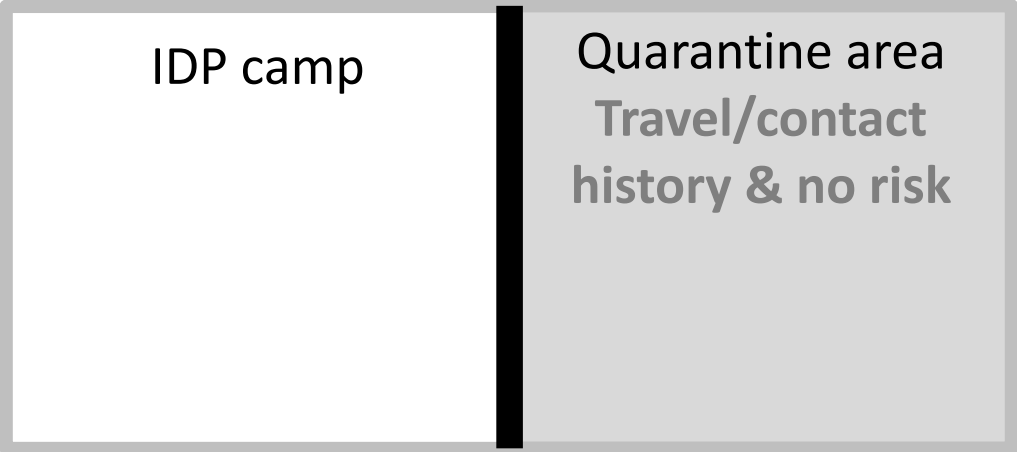


Lab



# Deteriorating scenario - Stage 1

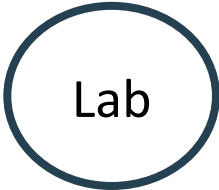
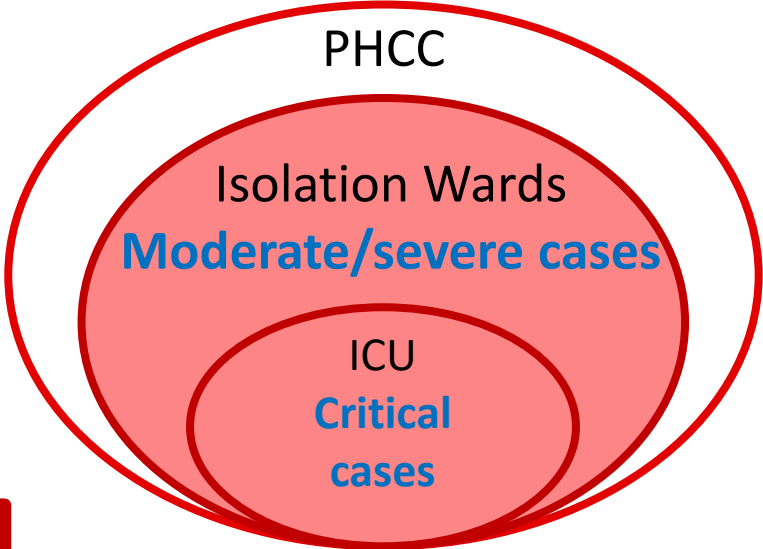
Quarantine areas  
**Travel/contact history  
& higher risk**



# Deteriorating scenario - Stage 2

~~Quarantine areas~~  
Isolation areas  
**Mild/moderate cases**

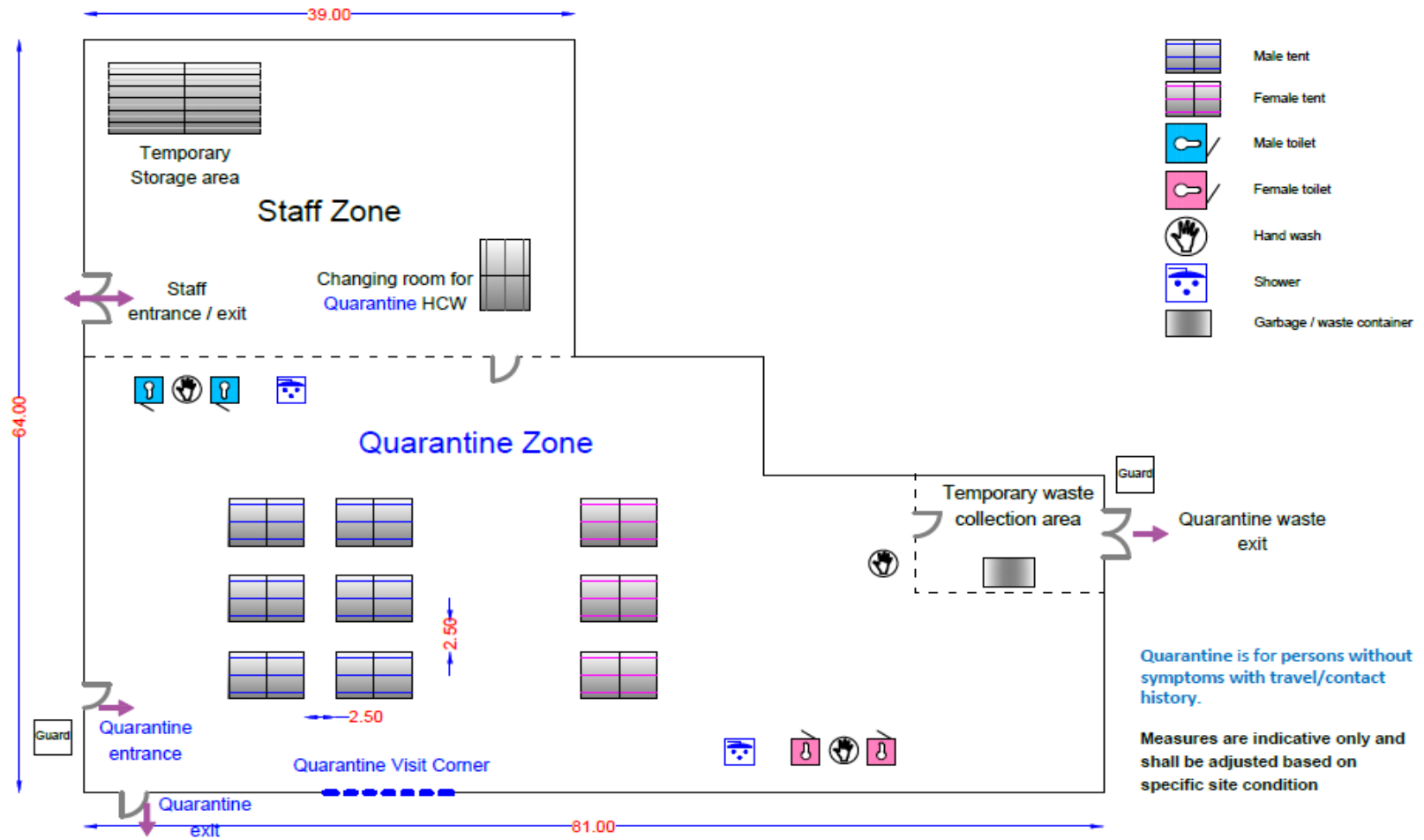
IDP camp	<b>Isolation area</b> <b>Mild cases</b>
Possible quarantine inside shelter (depending on caseload)	Quarantine area <b>Contact cases</b>



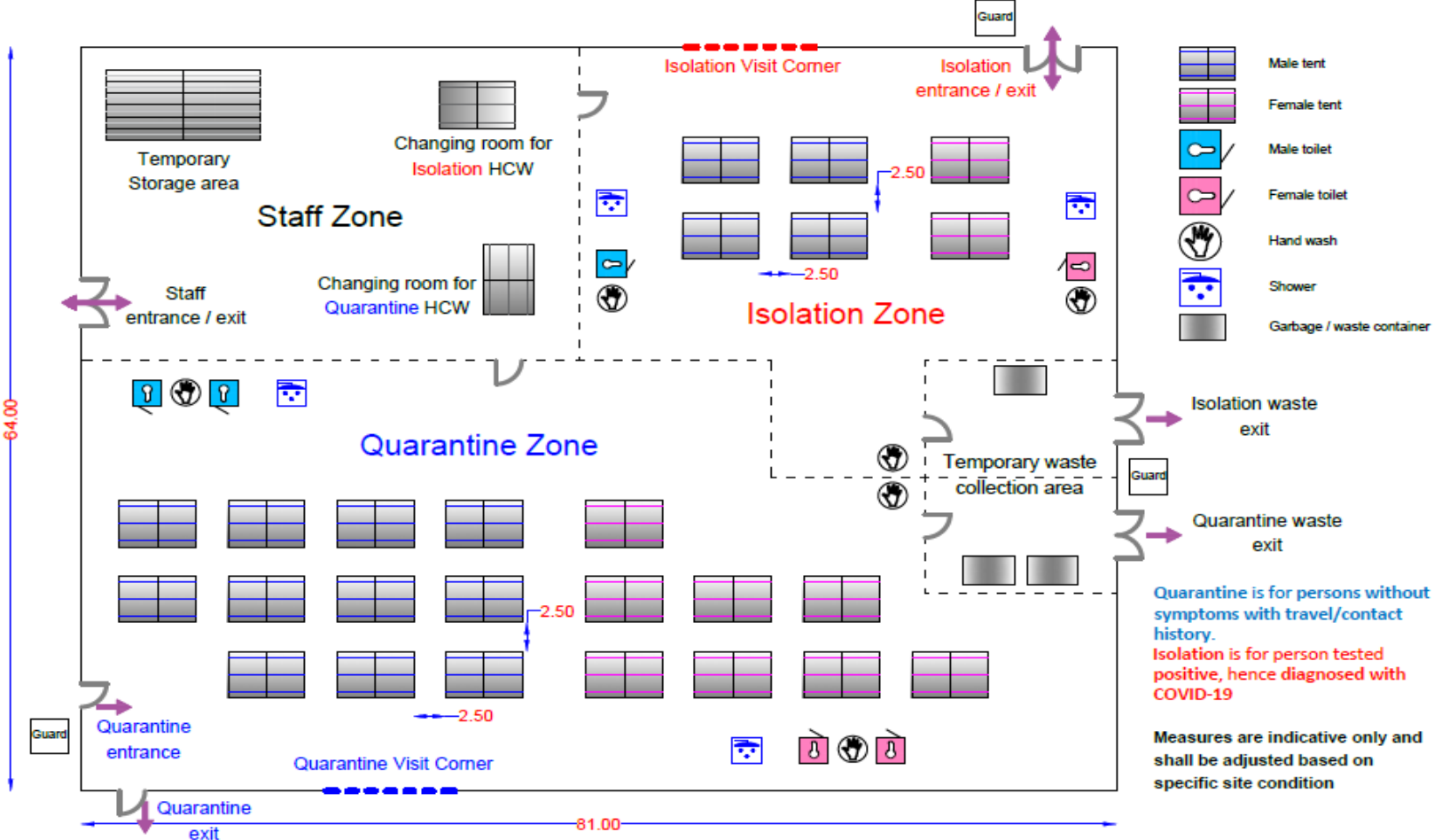
# 1. COVID-19: Guidance note on how to set up and manage Q/I areas

- Jointly developed by the Health and Shelter Cluster
- Circulated by CCCM Cluster with Camp Managers to start **planning**
- Trigger of the implementation of such plan is based on Health Cluster indications
- Intended to provide guidance to partners in the field so they are able to quarantine/isolate confirmed cases inside camps, utilizing available resources in the best - and especially fastest – manner.
  - Medical and non-medical management

# 1. COVID-19: Sample of plan lay-out for Quarantine area



# 1. COVID-19: Sample of plan lay-out for Quarantine and Isolation area



# 1. COVID-19: Overview of related plans and appeals

- 1) **WHO country-level plan** - called Preparedness and Response Plan (**PRP**). Very much **health oriented** (not multisector). These feed into the WHO Strategic Preparedness and Response Plan (SPRP, illustrated below).
- 2) **Global WHO plan**, called Strategic Preparedness and Response Plan (**SPRP**), is an aggregation of country level PRPs – hence, very much **health oriented** (not multisector).
- 3) **Global Humanitarian Response Plan (GHRP)**; is a multisectorial plan that compile UN agencies plans for humanitarian work in relation to C-19. As it stands, it values 2 BUSD – reviewed monthly.
- 4) **Country-level Humanitarian Response Plan (HRP) for C-19 will be an addendum to the current HRP**
- 5) **Country level plan for COVID-19 for refugees (UNHCR-led)**
- 6) **UNDP Working Group plan** – to look at **medium to longer term impact** of C-19

# 1. COVID-19: Revision of Iraq HRP 2020

- ICCG reviewed HRP 2020 planned activities considering: access issues (even pre-C-19), movement restrictions, feasibility of social distancing, implementation timeframe, fund availability, but most importantly direct linkage with C-19 response
- Based on such review, the Shelter Cluster indicated the following:
  - ✓ **IDP camps: shelter and NFI activities prioritized**
  - ✓ **IDP out of camps: shelter activities prioritized**
  - ✓ IDP out of camps: NFI activities de-prioritized
  - ✓ Returnees: Shelter and NFI activities de-prioritized
  - ✓ **Provision of tents and NFI in Quarantine / Isolation areas (for IDP camps or adjacent to PHCCs): new activities**

# 1. COVID-19: useful links

- WHO online dashboard for Iraq

<https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eyJrIjoiNjIjMDhiYmItZTlhMS00MDIhLTg3MjltMDNmM2FhNzE5NmM4IiwidCI6ImY2MTBjMGI3LWJkMjQtNGIzOS04MTBiLTNkYzI4MGFmYjU5MCIslmMiOjh9>

- Dedicated C-19 page on Iraq Humanitarian response

<https://www.humanitarianresponse.info/en/operations/iraq/covid-19>

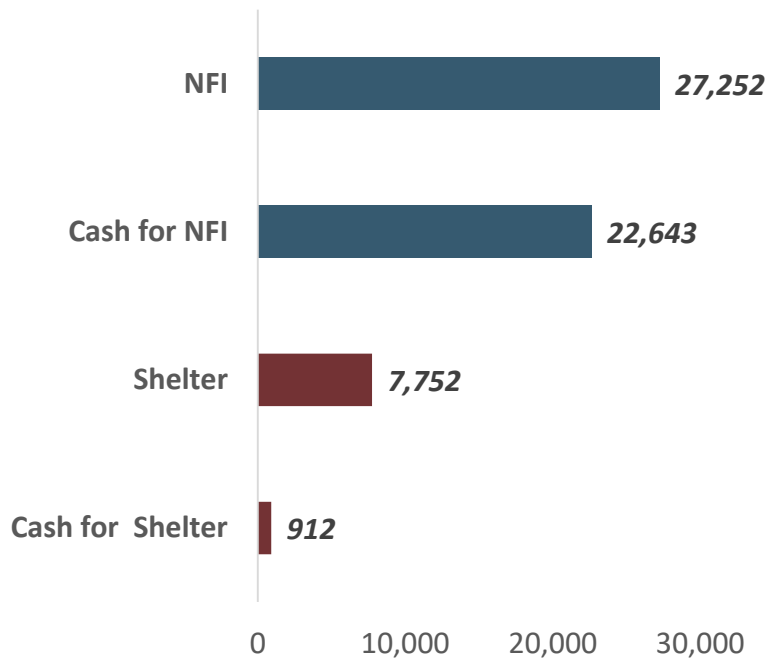
- Dedicated C-19 page on Global Shelter Cluster webpage

<https://www.sheltercluster.org/response/covid-19-and-shelter>

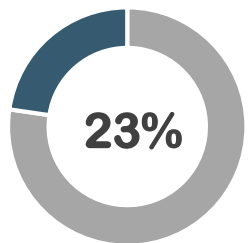


# 2. Update on achievements as of March 31<sup>st</sup>, 2020

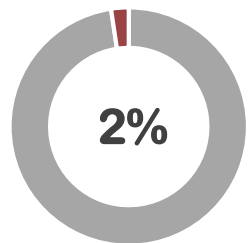
# Partner 14      # Governorate 9      # Districts 18      # Camps 24      # Locations 83



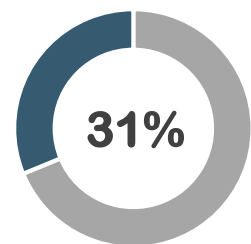
NFI Achievement / Target Overall



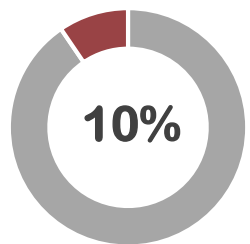
Shelter Achievement / Target Overall



NFI Achievement through Cash



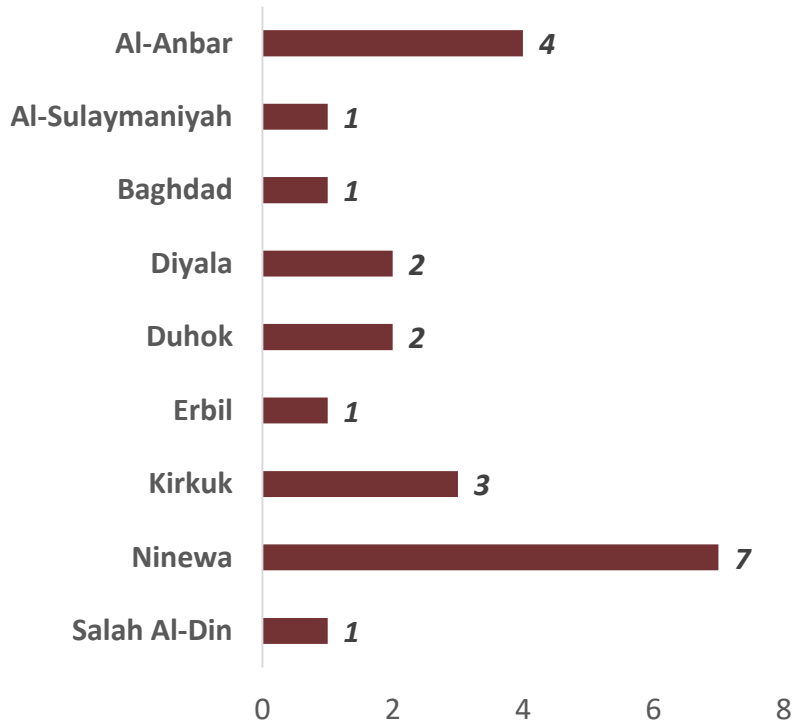
Shelter Achievement through Cash



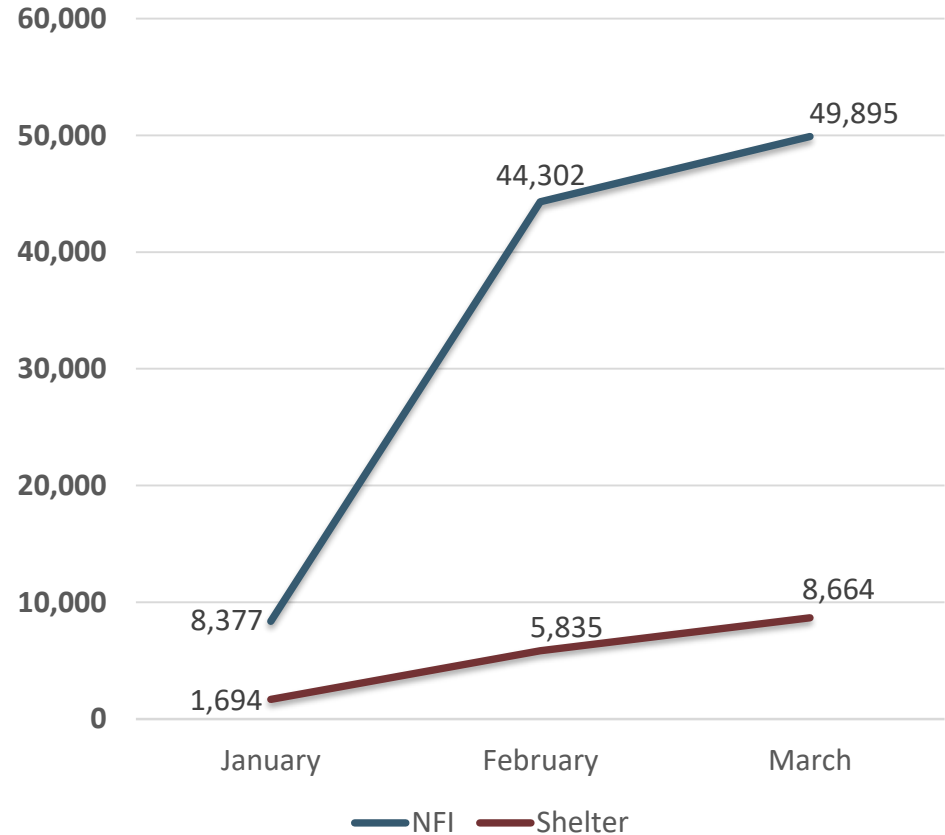
## Indicators - Target vs Achievement

Indicators	Target	Reached Individuals	% Reached
# Individuals_Critical_Shelter_Upgrades (UAB, Collective centers, and other substandard buildings)	72,220	737	1%
# Individuals_NFI_Kits_Partial_or_Full	170,000	49,895	29%
# Individuals_Shelter_Rental subsidies	6,000	600	10%
# Individuals_Shelter_Sealing Off Kits	136,000	1,687	1%
IDP_# Individuals_Tents_Provision_Replacement_or_Maintenance	119,530	3,243	3%
Returnees_# Individuals_Shelter_Low-cost Transitional Shelter (War Damaged Shelters cat. 3&4)	6,000	83	1%
Returnees_# Individuals_Shelter_Rehab (War Damaged Shelters cat. 2&3)	15,000	2,314	15%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>524,750</b>	<b>58,559</b>	<b>11%</b>

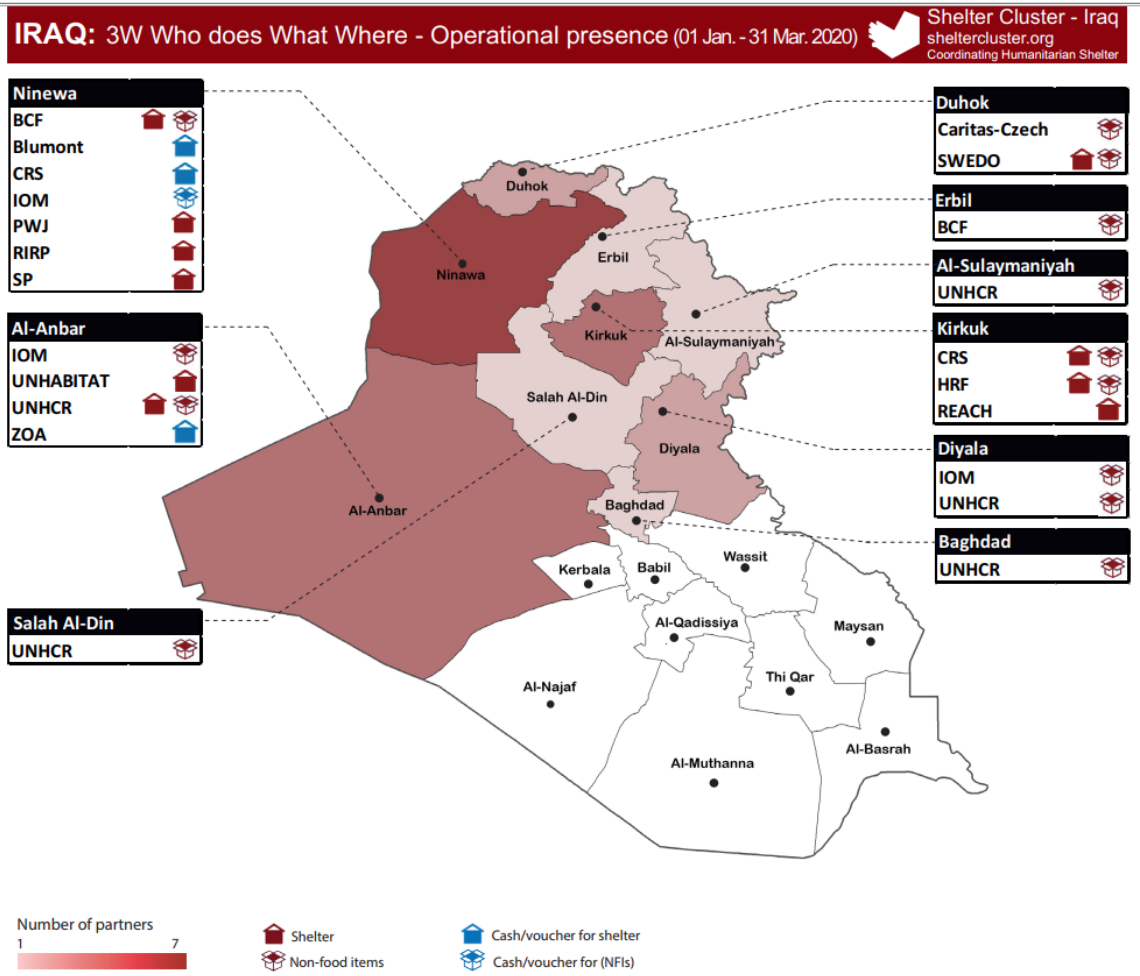
## Partner per Governorate



## Achievement - Shelter vs NFI



Governorate	Partner
Al-Anbar	IOM
	UNHABITAT
	UNHCR
	ZOA
Al-Sulaymaniyah	UNHCR
Baghdad	UNHCR
Diyala	IOM
	UNHCR
Duhok	Caritas-Czech
	SWEDO
Erbil	BCF
Kirkuk	CRS
	HRF
	REACH
Ninewa	BCF
	Blumont
	CRS
	IOM
	PWJ
	RIRP
	SP
Salah Al-Din	UNHCR



# Sites/Locations

938

# HHs

48,288

# Individuals

280,348

  
Reset Filters

  
Data Page

  
Info Page

Governorate

All

District

All

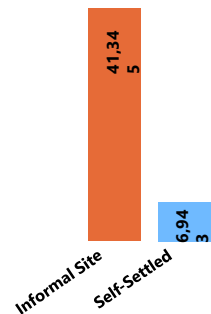
Site Name

All

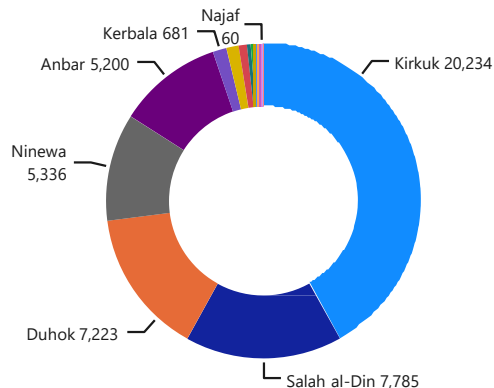
PCode

All

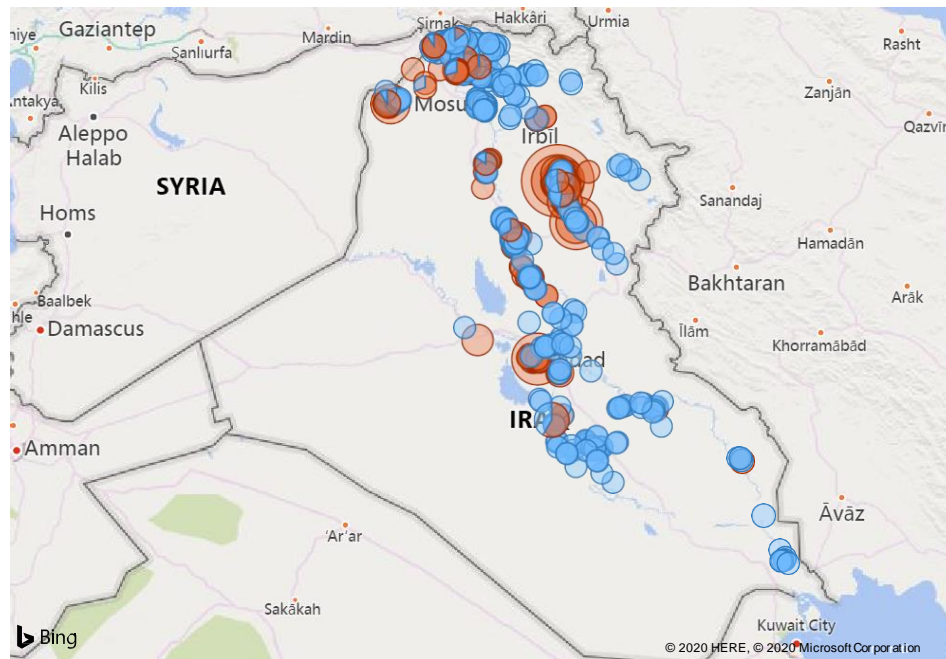
# HHs by Site Type



# HHs by Governorate



Informal Sites



Site Type ● Informal Site ● Self-Settled

Page 1 of 3

**Definitions:** 1. Self-settled sites are sites with 5 - 30 HHs  
2. Informal sites are sites with more than 30 HHs

**Hover over the visualization to view more details.**

Move the mouse over any of the 3 visualisations or click and a resulting/popup graphic will show more underlying information regarding the respective visualisation.

# Kind remind for partners to share data in AI

- 1. Achievements** (completed activities)  
*Deadline for reporting is 5<sup>th</sup> of every month (for previous month's achievements)*
- 2. Planned and ongoing activities** (4W)
- 3. Assessments** – planned, ongoing, completed, specifying if those are also COVID-19 related
- 4. WDS repairs**  
*Also need to provide more details such as GPS coordinate for individual housing points or project data for areas in Excel file*
- 5. Contingency stocks**

### 3. AOB: First 2020 IHF Standard Allocation

1. **12 MUSD only**
2. **C-19 activities prioritized**
3. Out of camp activities prioritized
4. Partners that have been collaborating with Access Working Group prioritized

Hard for SNFI Cluster to envisage any activity that meets conditions 2 and 3 above: hence, no submission from our side

### 3. Other AOB?

