

# 2022 Humanitarian Program Cycle Workshop

14 September 2021



# Context/Key Drivers of Cluster Needs

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- **The housing sector, especially in Gaza, suffers from great challenges represented in the construction materials entry, weather extremes, increase in poverty and the inability of people to build new housing units and pay rental fees. MoPWH in 2020 announced that there is a shortage of 120,000 housing units in addition 14,000 needed for population growth per year as well as the repeated destruction of housing units during different escalations, which increase the pressure on the existing HUs that suffer from over crowdedness, unhygienic and substandard conditions.**
- **COVID 19 adds additional strain to shelter needs to adapt some interventions to combat the pandemic (extra space, partition rearrangements, NFIs, ..)**
- **The restrictive and discriminatory planning regime applied by Israel in Area C and East Jerusalem makes it virtually impossible for Palestinians to add new housing units to cover existing and natural growth needs even the basic shelter solutions provided are at frequent risk of demolition. Many families in area A and B who live below the poverty line and are registered at MoSD database lack to suitable shelter**

# [Shelter Cluster]: People in Need and Severity

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**People In Need** (3+4+5)    **Acute PIN** (4+5)    **Male**    **Female**    **Children**    **Elderly**    **with Disability**  
**0.94 M**                      **383 K**                      **51%**    **49%**                      **45%**                      **3%**                      **2.4%**

## Severity of needs

None / Minimal	Stress	Severe	Extreme	Catastrophic
4.2M (80%)	178K (3 %)	560K (10%)	383K (7 %)	XX (0%)

## Needs by Humanitarian Condition/ Critical problem

Living Standards	Physical and Mental wellbeing	Coping Mechanism
0.94M (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

# People in Need by Region and Strata

## PIN by Geography

Gaza Strip	West Bank
869.5K (92%)	73,2K (8%)

## PIN by Strata

North Gaza	Gaza	Deir Al Balah	Khan Yunis	Rafah
237K	212K	130K	165K	125K

Area C	Area A&B	EJ	H2
20K	46K	7K	208

# People in Need by Gender, Age and Demographic Group

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## PIN by Gender and Age

Male 0- <18	Female 0- <18	Male 18-65	Female 18-65	Male 65+	Female 65+
216K	204K	250K	240K	14K	19K

## PIN by Demographic Group

<b>FHH</b>	104K
Children with a disability	10K
People with a disability	23K
In-camp refugees	211K
Out of camp refugees	406K
Gazans displaced by the most recent escalation (May 2021)	8K
HHs whose primary source of income is agriculture, livestock or herding	-
HHs/individuals living below the poverty line	-
HHs whose shelter has been damaged or destroyed in the recent escalation (May 2021)	58K
HHs living less than xx meters from the closest Israeli settlement (WB only)	-
Non refugees	326K

# What are the priority humanitarian needs?

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## **[Priority Need 1]: 11K** “previous and recent conflicts”

Displaced populations are provided support that mitigates immediate harm and ensures adequate and safe temporary shelter solutions (Cash rental support, demolition responses, NFIs, support IDPs at collective centers and host families)

## **[Priority Need 2]: 930K**

Vulnerable households living in substandard shelter exposed to harsh weather and protection concerns are supported to meet basic needs and enhance their coping capacity (winterization , summarization, shelters upgrade and rehabilitation , damaged shelters repair, COVID 19 shelter related interventions )

## **[Priority Need 3]: 350K**

Increase capacity to respond to natural or manmade hazards in a timely, efficient and effective manner (NFIs stockpiling , community capacity building, improve urban displacement setting to host IDPs ,maintain the existing DES to ensure adequate functionality at time of emergency)

# Where are humanitarian needs most severe?

Strata/ Geography	Pop. group	Total Pop.	Number of people in each severity class				
			None / Minimal	Stress	Severe	Extreme	Catastrophic
Area_A_B	FHH	5,056	4,910	49	0	97	0
Area C	FHH	2,230	2,062	46	4	118	0
H2	FHH	23	22	0	0	0	0
East Jerusalem	FHH	745	732	0	0	13	0
North Gaza	FHH	26,016	9,709	1,848	11145	3315	0
Gaza	FHH	23,322	14,882	1,650	5220	1569	0
Dair al Balah	FHH	14,335	7,408	876	3437	2614	0
Khan Yunis	FHH	18,199	9,988	1,081	3603	3527	0
Rafah	FHH	13,772	6,199	1,079	2921	3573	0
					<b>Total PIN(3+4+5) = 41,158</b>		

# Where are humanitarian needs most severe?

*If needed add additional slides*

			Number of people in each severity class				
Strata/ Geography	Pop. group	Total Pop.	None / Minimal	Stress	Severe	Extreme	Catastrophic
Area_A_B	PWD	5,056	1,071	11	0	21	0
Area C	PWD	2,230	450	10	1	26	0
H2	PWD	23	5	0	0	0	0
East Jerusalem	PWD	745	160	0	0	3	0
North Gaza	PWD	26,016	2,118	403	2,432	723	0
Gaza	PWD	23,322	3,247	360	1,139	342	0
Dair al Balah	PWD	14,335	1,616	191	750	570	0
Khan Yunis	PWD	18,199	2,179	236	786	769	0
Rafah	PWD	13,772	1,352	235	637	780	0
					<b>Total PIN(3+4+5) = 8,980</b>		

# Cluster indicators severity thresholds and analysis

INDICATORS	SEVERITY SCALE				
Indicator	None/Minimal (1)	Stress (2)	Severe (3)	Extreme (4)	Catastrophic (5)
<b>% of people living under critical shelter conditions</b>	Area: Very few (<10%) of HHs is living in unfinished buildings, collective centres, organized camps, informal settlements, open areas.	Area: <b>10% to 50%</b> of HHs live in unfinished buildings, collective centres, organized camps, informal settlements, open areas	Area: Over <b>50% to 70%</b> of HHs live in unfinished buildings, collective centres, organized camps, informal settlements, open areas	Area: <b>Over 70%</b> to 90% of HHs live in unfinished buildings, collective centres, organized camps, informal settlements, open areas	Area: <b>Over 90%</b> of HHs live in unfinished buildings, collective centres, organized camps, informal settlements, open areas
<b>Average number of household members per room</b>	Between 1 and 2 members per room	Between 2 and 4 members per room	Between 4 and 7 members per room	more than 7 members per room	
<b>% of HHs whose shelter has any kind of damage or defects</b>	HH reports no damage or the severity type of damages or defects is low	HH reports the severity type of damages or defects is moderate	HH reports the severity type of damages or defects is moderate	HH reports the severity type of damages or defects is Extreme	HH reports the severity type of damages or defects is Catastrophic
<b>% of households reporting damage to their current shelter as a result of the recent conflict</b>	HH reports no damages or defects or the HH reports minor damage	HH reports moderate damages or defects	HH reports Major damages or defects	HH reports the Housing unit Completely destroyed	
<b>% of households without any capacity to repair and rehabilitate the shelter that has been damaged or destroyed</b>	No repair needed, A lot of capacity	Some capacity +Very limited	No capacity		