

# IOM Nigeria



Briefing to CCCM, Shelter & NFI Sector partners and government on Durable Solutions  
23 Feb 2023

# Durable Solutions in Borno State

## Legend

● Mud brick Locations

▭ State boundary

▨ Inaccessible LGAs

Niger

### JERE

Donor - NHF  
Status: Ongoing (100HH)

### GWOZA HC

Donor - BHA  
Status: Completed (120HH)

### PULKA LAND 5

Donor - CERF/BHA  
Status: Completed (158HH)

### NGALA HC

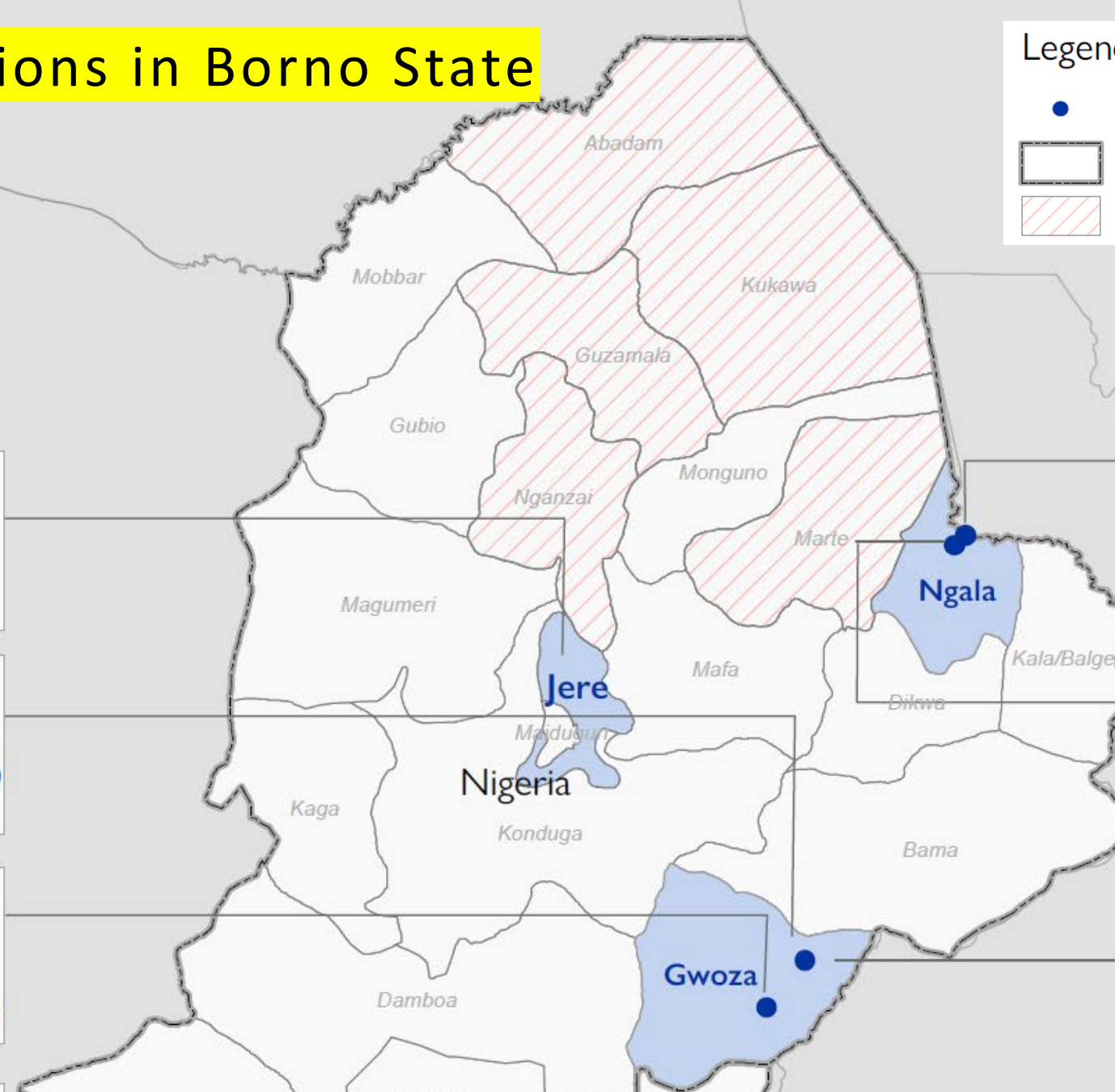
Donor - CERF  
Status: Completed (150HH)

### OLD GAMBORU 'A'

Donor - BHA  
Status: Completed (56HH)

### PULKA HC

Donor - CERF  
Status: Completed (85HH)



# Durable Solutions in Adamawa State

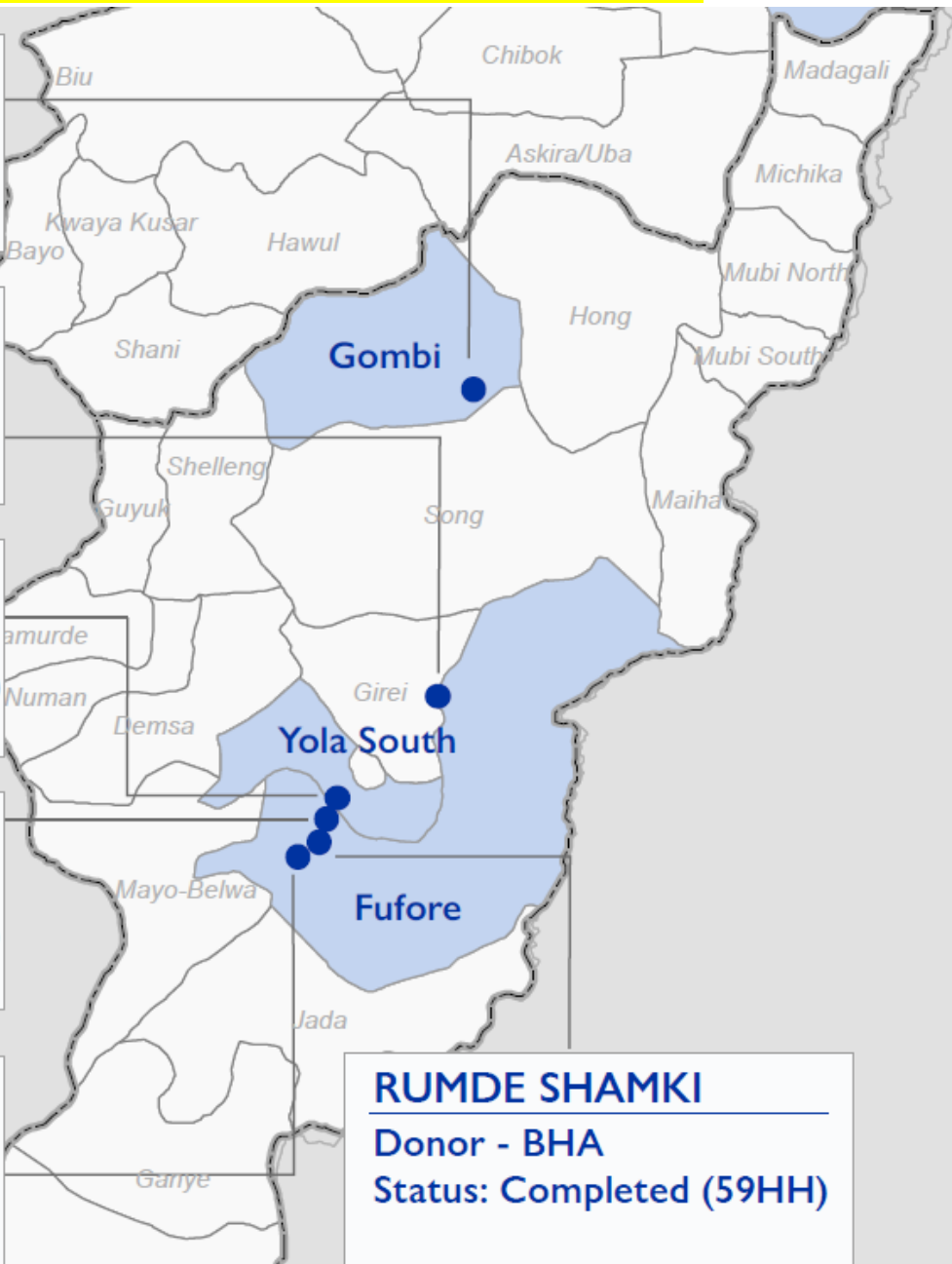
**KWANAN YAJI**  
 Donor - FCDO  
 Status: Ongoing (100HH)

**DAWARE**  
 Donor - BHA  
 Status: Completed (150HH)

**JACCINGO**  
 Donor - BHA  
 Status: Completed (114HH)

**KOHI MANGA**  
 Donor - BHA  
 Status: Completed (100HH)

**MALKOHI VILLAGE**  
 Donor - CERF  
 Status: Ongoing (182HH)



**RUMDE SHAMKI**  
 Donor - BHA  
 Status: Completed (59HH)

Cameroon

Status: Completed (59HH)

## Durable Solutions in Numbers

Summary Table	Figures
Mudbrick Shelters 2021:	337
Sanitation Facilities 2021:	-
Mudbrick Shelters 2022:	670
Sanitation Facilities 2022:	155

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# Durable Solutions Approaches



Settlements Approach - Pulka



Settlements Approach - Malkohi



Kwanan Yaji



Kaleri

Protracted



# The definition dilemma

IASC definition:

IDPs find durable solutions when they **no longer have needs** related to their displacement and when they can **exercise their rights** without discrimination because of their displacement.

What we are doing ..  
– and what we can do, in addition

# Harvesting Low Hanging Fruits

WHAT WE ARE DOING	WHAT WE CAN DO – ALSO
Focus on areas with a high stability index and returns	Take advantage of ‘pockets of stability’

Keeping it simple. Celebrate the little gains. Take a few risks too

# Working with Government Authorities

<b>WHAT WE ARE DOING</b>	<b>WHAT WE CAN DO – ALSO</b>
Working with authorities at Federal, State and LGA level	Engage the military in the durable solutions dialogue

the primary responsibility for providing durable solutions for IDPs rests with national authorities and that the participation of IDPs is essential in the process of finding solutions – IASC Framework for Durable Solutions

# Strengthening Coordination Mechanisms

<b>WHAT WE ARE DOING</b>	<b>WHAT WE CAN DO – ALSO</b>
Strengthening coordination by government	Link Federal initiatives to State and LGA initiatives

national policies will be more effective in supporting solutions when all relevant parts of government are involved – and when there is coordinated international support.

# Trusting the Process

WHAT WE ARE DOING	WHAT WE CAN DO – ALSO
Trying bits and pieces of durable solutions ideas	Be patient. Trust the process. DS takes time

Ending displacement is a process rather than an endpoint, that national authorities are responsible for providing solutions, and that ending displacement usually involves a range of issues and actors

# Participation of IDPs and Host Communities

<b>WHAT WE ARE DOING</b>	<b>WHAT WE CAN DO – ALSO</b>
IDP-Centric approaches. Engaging IDPs at project level	Area-based approaches to include Host Communities

the longer that displacement lasts, the less likely IDPs are to return. More attention should be devoted to enabling IDPs to integrate locally. This calls for area-based approaches where the needs of host communities are also addressed.

# Resource Mobilization

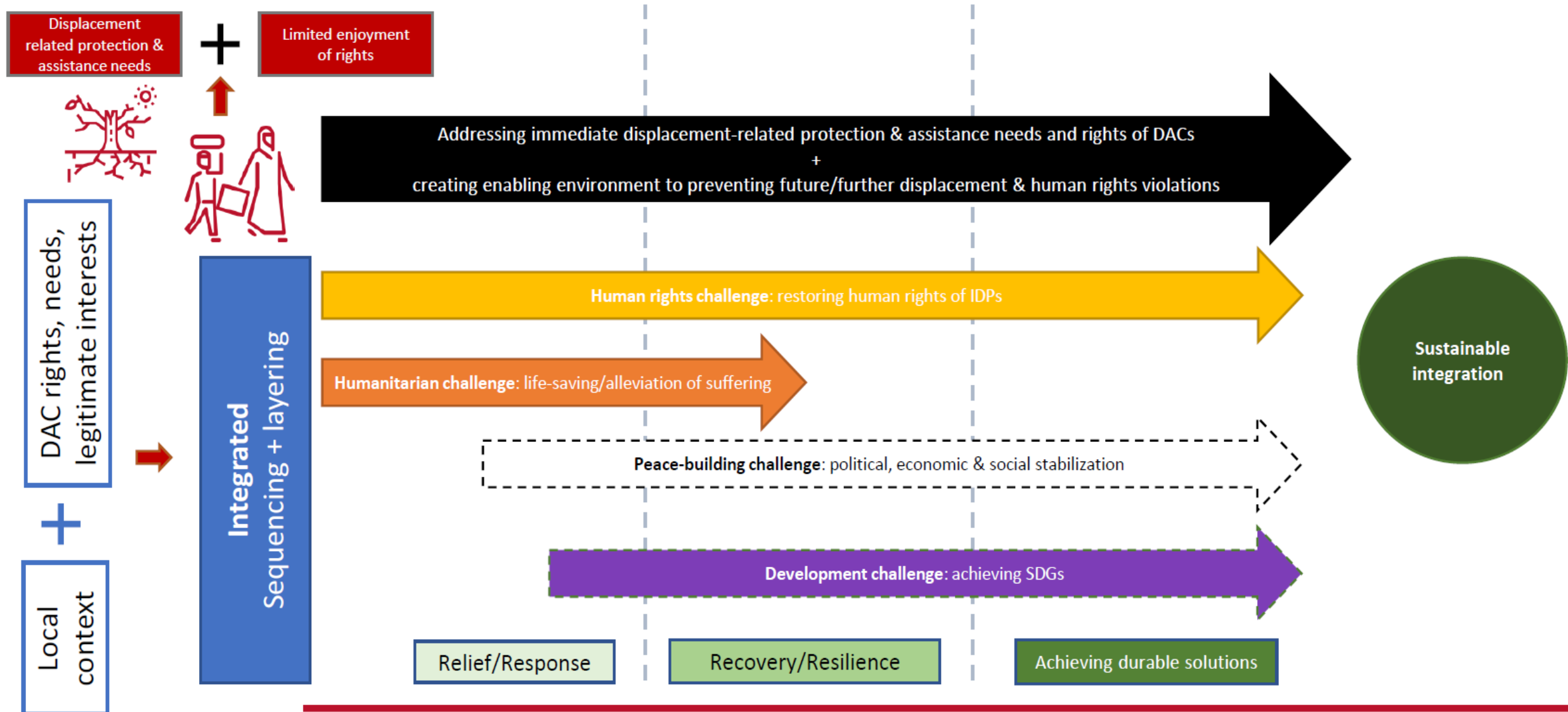
<b>WHAT WE ARE DOING</b>	<b>WHAT WE CAN DO – ALSO</b>
Low- to Medium-Level donor commitments to DS	Durable solutions are not cheap.

Durable solutions are the end-game of displacement, and will need resources to actualize

# Linking SDGs and HPD Nexus

Criteria	Sub criteria (IASC)	OUTCOMES Indicators
 <p>PHYSICAL SAFETY</p>	<b>1. SAFETY &amp; SECURITY/ PROTECTION/ SOCIAL COHESION</b>	<b>6 Indicators</b> SDGs 10&16
 <p>MATERIAL SAFETY</p>	<b>2. ACCESS TO BASIC SERVICES</b>	<b>7 indicators</b> SDGs 2,3&4
	<b>3. ACCESS TO JOB CREATION/ ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES</b>	<b>4 indicators</b> SDGs 1&8
	<b>4. RESTORATION OF HOUSING, LAND &amp; PROPERTY</b>	<b>3 Indicators</b> SDG 11
 <p>LEGAL SAFETY</p>	<b>5. ACCESS TO DOCUMENTATION</b>	<b>3 Indicators</b>
	<b>6. FAMILY REUNIFICATION</b>	<b>3 Indicators</b> SDG 3
	<b>7. PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS</b>	<b>2 Indicators</b> SDG 16
	<b>8. ACCESS TO EFFECTIVE REMEDIES AND JUSTICE</b>	<b>2 Indicators</b> SDG 16

# Durable Solutions as a peace and development objective



# Take Home Assignment



## The United Nations Secretary-General's Action Agenda on Internal Displacement

Follow-Up to the Report of the UN Secretary-General's High-Level Panel on Internal Displacement

JUNE 2022

