

UKRAINE INTERNAL DISPLACEMENT REPORT

GENERAL POPULATION SURVEY
ROUND 1
16 MARCH 2022

IOM UKRAINE



In partnership with _____



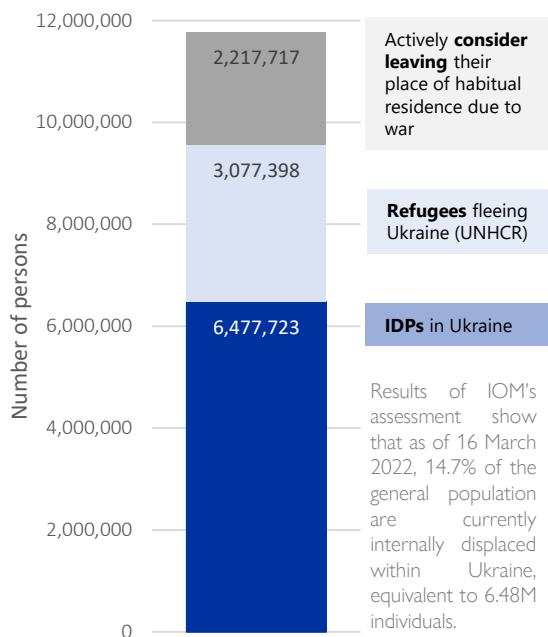
Starting on 24 February 2022, a large-scale armed conflict in Ukraine triggered an unprecedented humanitarian crisis across all of the country's regions (*oblasts*). Between March 9 and 16, the International Organization for Migration (IOM) conducted a rapid representative assessment of the general population in Ukraine to gather initial insights into internal displacement and mobility flows, and to assess local needs. While Displacement Tracking Matrix tools are being established, this general population assessment will serve as a preliminary source to identify areas with high humanitarian needs and to inform the targeting of response aiming to assist the conflict-affected population. The geographical scope of the assessment covers the entire territory of Ukraine, all five macro-regions (West, East, North, Centre, South, and the city of Kyiv), with the exception of the Crimean peninsula. The probabilistic sample, representative at macro-region level, was constructed through a random-digit-dial (RDD) approach, and 2,000 respondents aged 18 and over were interviewed using the computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) method. Those currently outside Ukraine were not interviewed. Population estimates assume that children travel together with their adult guardians. The estimates rely on the UNFPA population data for Ukraine, agreed upon as the common population baseline by the humanitarian community.

INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS

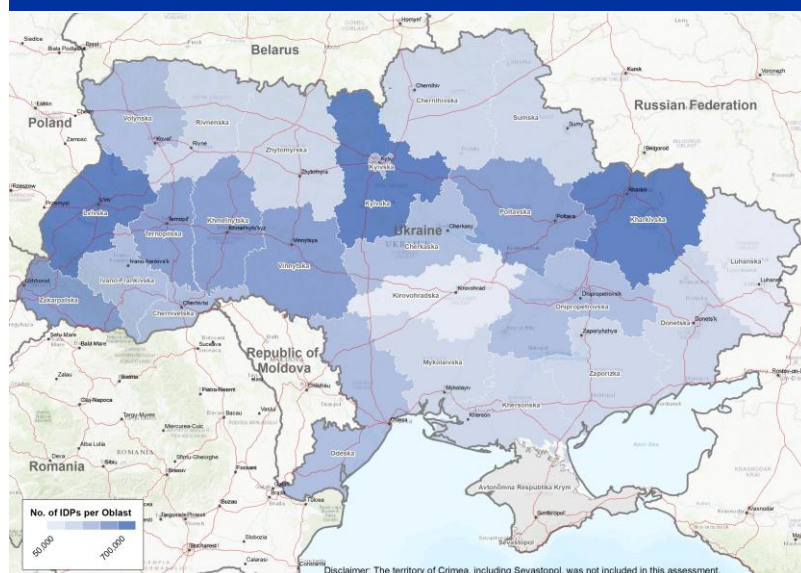
ESTIMATED CURRENT LOCATION OF INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS BY MACRO – REGION*



*A macro-region is a territorial unit comprised of multiple oblasts (regions), as defined by the Law of Ukraine "On the Principles of State Regional Policy" (Article 1, item 2).



ESTIMATED CURRENT LOCATION OF INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS BY OBLASTS**



**Disclaimer: Distribution of IDPs by oblast (region) is only indicative – sample representative at M-R level.

TIMING OF MOVEMENT

Of those displaced:

- 5.10% left their place of residence in anticipation of the conflict
- 48.30% left their place of residence once the war started
- 45.30% left their place of residence once the war reached their area

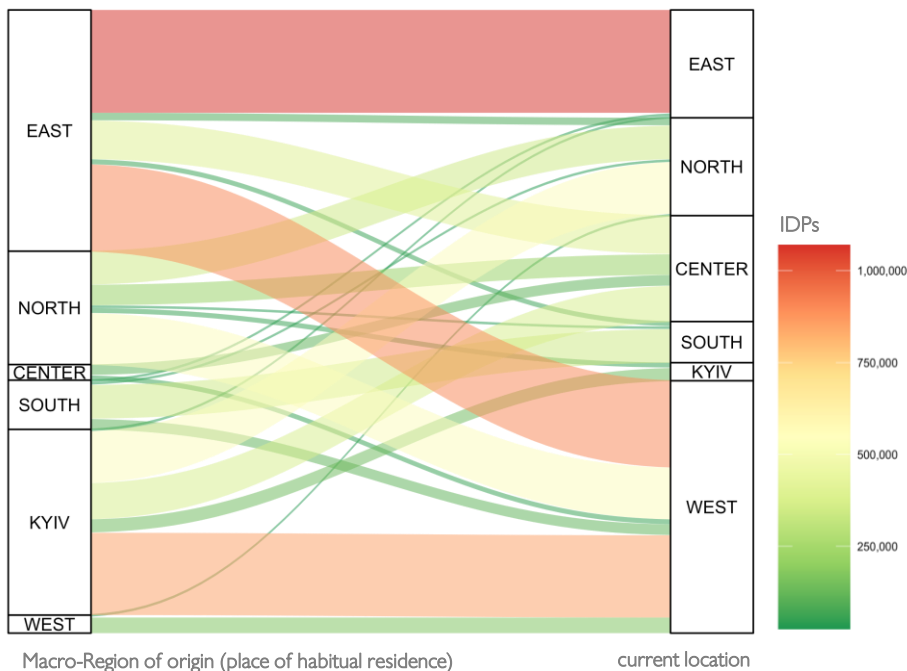
BARRIERS TO MOVEMENT

Of those who remain in place of habitual residence:

- 10% say it is not safe for them to leave
- 8% say they wouldn't know where to go
- 7% say they don't want to leave family members behind
- 5% say they cannot afford the cost of leaving
- 1% say they cannot leave due to a health issue or a disability

INTERNAL DISPLACEMENT FLOWS

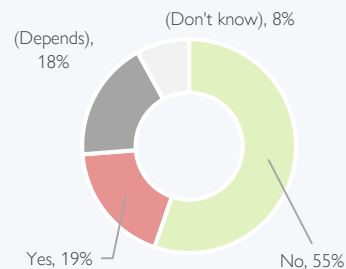
FLOW OF DISPLACEMENT MOVEMENTS BY MACRO-REGION



FURTHER MOVEMENT INTENTIONS

Are you considering further movement from your current location?

Among current IDPs:



Among current IDPs, 19% overall consider further movement from their present location. Among IDPs in the East, a higher share - 26% intent to move further, and 20% of IDPs in the South. IDPs in other macro-regions indicate lower intentions of further movement: 19% of those in the West, 10% in the North, 12% in the Centre, and 0% among those in Kyiv city.

WHAT SHARE OF PEOPLE WHO USED TO LIVE IN THE SAME AREA (rayon, village) AS YOU DO YOU ESTIMATE HAVE LEFT BECAUSE OF THE WAR? (average indicated per Macro-Region of origin, question asked to displaced as well as non-displaced respondents)

Macro-Region	Share of people who left
UKRAINE	27.1%
KYIV	50.7%
EAST	33.6%
SOUTH	19.4%
WEST	13.2%
NORTH	32.5%
CENTRE	13.5%

ORIGINS & CURRENT LOCATION

IDPs BY ORIGIN

Of those who reported a) not being present in area of habitual residence and b) indicated current war as reason for their move

Macro-Region	% of IDPs origin	# est. IDPs departed per Macro Region
KYIV	30%	1,936,839
EAST	37%	2,344,936
SOUTH	8%	485,829
CENTRE	3%	220,243
NORTH	19%	1,302,022
WEST	3%	187,854
total est. displaced within Ukraine		6,477,723

Top 5 Oblasts of origin of IDPs**	% of IDPs
KYIV CITY	30%
KHARKIV REGION	25%
KYIV REGION	15%
DONETSK REGION	5%
ZAPORIZHZHIA REGION	4%

IDPs BY CURRENT LOCATION

Of those who reported a) not being present in area of habitual residence, and b) indicated current war as reason for their move

Macro-Region	% of IDPs location	# est. IDPs per Macro Region
KYIV	3%	182,672
EAST	17%	1,123,237
SOUTH	7%	417,813
CENTRE	17%	1,123,237
NORTH	16%	1,044,857
WEST	40%	2,585,907
total est. displaced within Ukraine		6,477,723

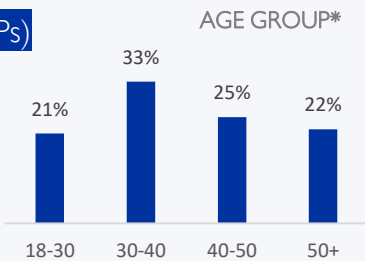
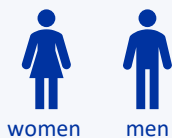
Top 5 Oblasts by number of hosted IDPs**	% of IDPs
KYIV REGION	11%
KHARKIV REGION	10%
LVIV REGION	10%
VINNYTSIA REGION	7%
POLTAVA REGION	7%

**Disclaimer: Origin and distribution of IDPs by oblast (region) is only indicative – sample representative at macro-region level.

INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS

DEMOGRAPHICS (IDPs)

SEX **54%** **46%**



*Only adults were interviewed for this survey

(None/No household income)	0%
Less than 1,500 UAH	0%
1,501-3,000 UAH	2%
3,001 – 5,000 UAH	4%
5,001 UAH – 7,000 UAH	3%
7,001 UAH – 10,000 UAH	11%
10,001 – 15,000 UAH	20%
15,001 – 20,000 UAH	15%
More than 20,000 UAH	44%

← INCOME

3.4

↑ AVERAGE REPORTED IDP HOUSEHOLD SIZE

SHARE OF IDP HOUSEHOLDS WITH VULNERABLE MEMBERS

Share of IDPs who report one or more of their current household members fall within one of the following vulnerability categories (read as follows: "61% of IDP respondents indicated that at least one member of the family currently with them is a child between ages of 5 and 18.):



IDP NEEDS

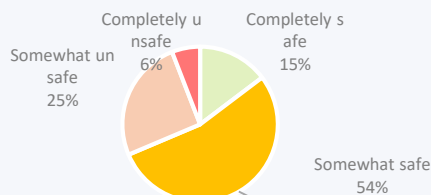
Share of IDPs who report currently being in need of the below (read as follow: "50% of IDP respondents indicated that they are currently in need of financial support":

Cash - financial support	50%
Money access (receiving money, no money in ATM)	47%
Medicines and health services	35%
Transportation	34%
Clothes and shoes, other NFI	31%
Information or means of communication	26%
Food	20%
Accommodation	19%
Hygiene items	16%
Drinking water	4%

When asked to identify their **single most pressing need**, access to money (banking system) was identified by the largest number of IDPs (23.3% indicated this was their most pressing need), followed by food (15.7%).

IDP PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY

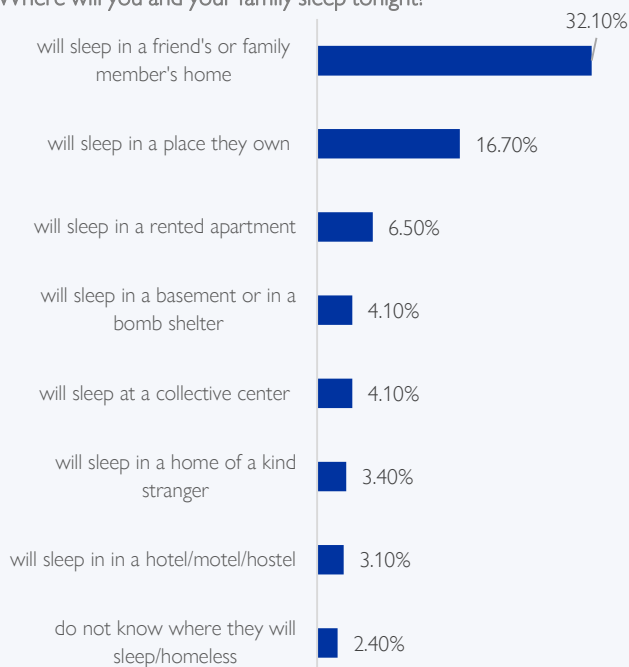
Majority of the IDPs feeling "completely unsafe" are currently located in the East (22.5% of IDPs in the East feeling this way), followed by IDPs in Kyiv (12.5% feeling completely unsafe). IDPs who feel completely safe are located in the Centre (21.4%) and in the West (18.3%)



SHELTER

20.8% indicated that it has been "hard" or "extremely hard" to find a place to sleep tonight for themselves and their family/ household

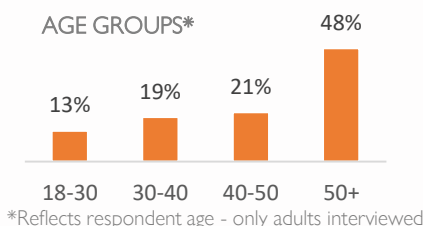
Where will you and your family sleep tonight?*



*Non-exhaustive list of answers

NON-DISPLACED POPULATION IN UKRAINE

DEMOGRAPHICS (Non-Displaced Population)

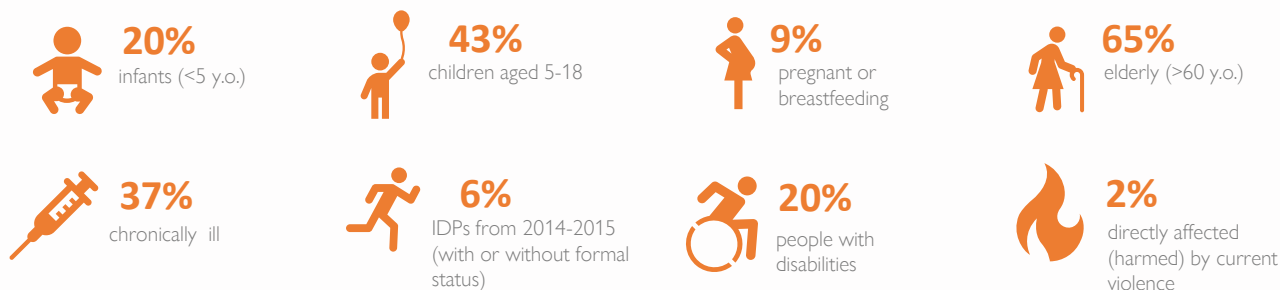


INCOME

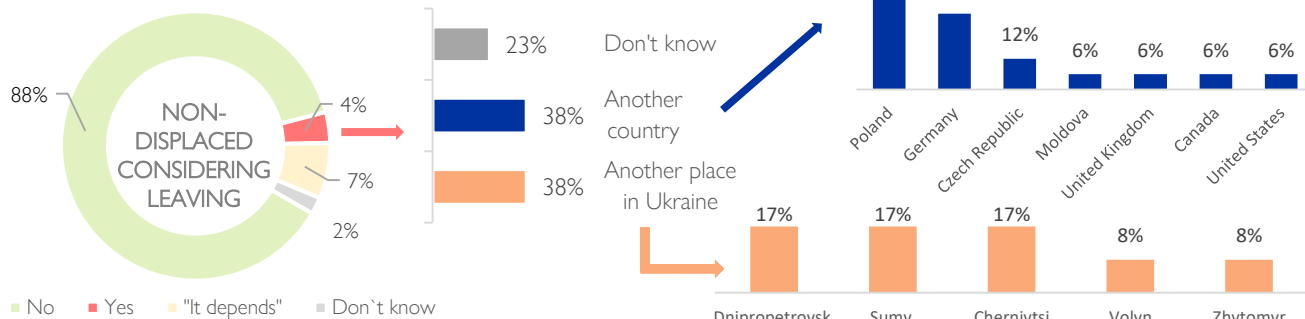
(None/No household income)	1%
Less than 1,500 UAH	2%
1,501-3,000 UAH	13%
3,001 – 5,000 UAH	16%
5,001 UAH – 7,000 UAH	13%
7,001 UAH – 10,000 UAH	16%
10,001 – 15,000 UAH	13%
15,001 – 20,000 UAH	11%
More than 20,000 UAH	15%

SHARE OF NON-DISPLACED HOUSEHOLDS WITH VULNERABLE MEMBERS

Share of respondents who report one or more of their current household members fall within one of the following vulnerability categories (read as follow: "43% of non-displaced respondents indicated that at least one member of the family currently with them is a child between ages of 5 and 18):



MOBILITY INTENTIONS among those not displaced



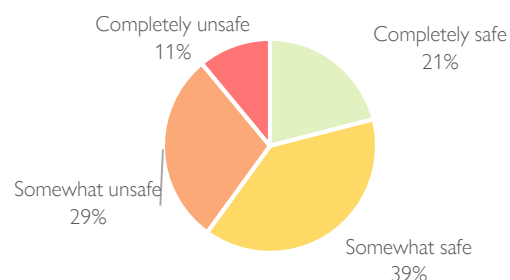
NEEDS among those not displaced

Share of respondents who remain in their places of habitual residence who report currently being in need of the below:

Cash - financial support	46%
Medicines and health services	44%
Money access (receiving money, no money in ATM)	44%
Transportation	39%
Food	25%
Information or means of communication	16%
Hygiene items	15%
Clothes and other non-food items	9%
Drinking water	5%
Accommodation	4%

When asked to identify their **single most pressing need**, access to money (banking system) was identified by the largest number of non-IDP respondents (19.4% indicated this as their most pressing need), followed by food (18.6%).

PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY (those not displaced)



Majority of non-IDP respondents feeling "completely unsafe" are currently located in the East (20.8% in the East feeling this way), followed by respondents in the North (where 15.8% feeling completely unsafe). Those in the West most commonly report feeling completely safe (36.3%).

COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS of SITUATION and NEEDS

Both those displaced and those who remain in the locations of their habitual residence within Ukraine face critical needs. The profile and situation of the two sub-groups differ slightly, however. The overview below highlights group differences within IOM's sample of the general population.

Housing arrangements	IDPs	Non-Displaced
Own home (owned)	20%	90%
Own home (rented)	11%	2%
Friend's or family member's home	43%	1%
Hotel/motel/hostel	4%	0%
Rented apartment (but not habitual residence)	7%	0%
Collective center/camp	5%	0%
In home of kind strangers	4%	0%
Homeless / dont know where will sleep tonight	3%	2%
Basement/bomb shelter/metro etc	5%	5%

Ease of access to accommodation	IDPs	Non-Displaced
Very easy	44%	52%
Somewhat easy	17%	16%
Neither easy nor hard	18%	17%
Somewhat hard	15%	10%
Extremely hard	7%	5%

Obstacles to access health services	IDPs	Non-Displaced
No medicines available	12%	17%
No health care personnel available	6%	4%
Health facilities are not safe	1%	1%
Way to reach the health care services is not safe	2%	4%
Lack of transport to health care services	4%	8%
Health services not working	5%	7%
Health facilities damaged by the violence	1%	1%
Nothing is preventing people from accessing health services	25%	34%
No medicines available	12%	17%

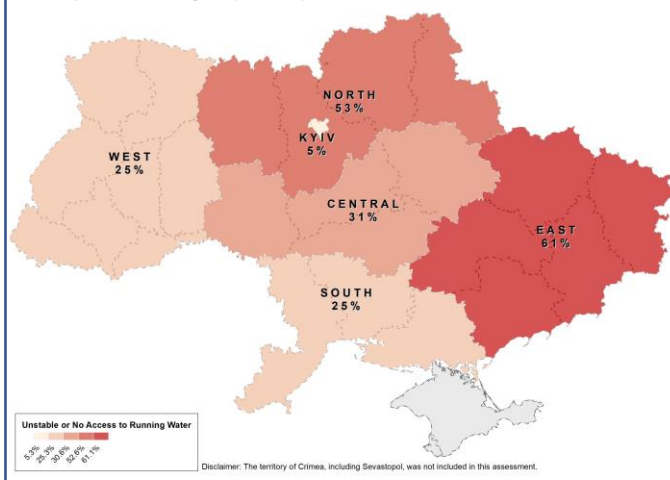
Store status in current location	IDPs	Non-Displaced
All stores opened	45%	50%
Some stores opened	37%	36%
Very few stores opened	15%	12%
No stores are opened	2%	2%
There are no stores in my area	0%	1%

Products in current location	IDPs	Non-Displaced
Yes - all products are available	16%	22%
Some products are missing	68%	60%
Almost all products are missing	17%	17%

Water access in current location	IDPs	Non-Displaced
Yes	90%	93%
Yes, but unstable	2%	2%
No	8%	5%

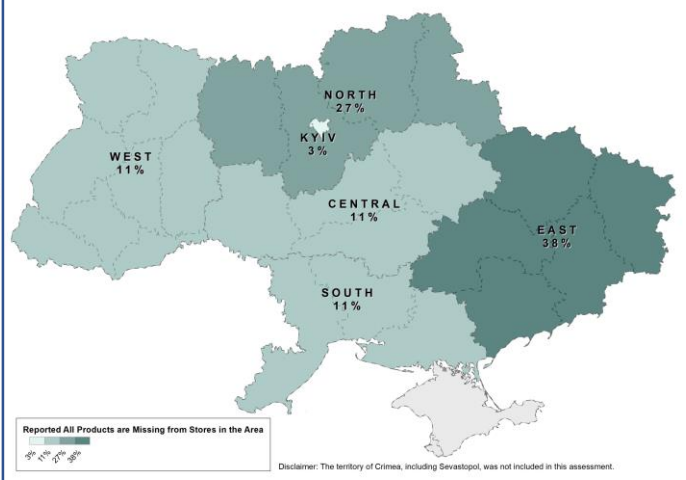
WATER ACCESS ISSUES

Share of all respondents who report having unstable or no access to running water per Macro-Region (n=2000).



UNAVAILABILITY OF PRODUCTS

Share of all respondents who reported that almost all products are missing from stores in their area, per Macro-Region (n=2000).





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