



## Key figures



### Damage

**710K** Heavy damage<sup>1</sup>  
**180K** Medium damage<sup>1</sup>  
**1.8M** Light damage<sup>1</sup>



### Tents

**720K** Tents distributed<sup>1</sup>  
**2.8M** People in tents<sup>1</sup>  
**600K** People in formal sites in tents<sup>2</sup>  
**2.2M** People in informal sites in tents<sup>2</sup>



### Containers

**63.5K** Containers distributed<sup>1</sup>  
**107K** People in containers<sup>1</sup>  
**304** Planned container cities<sup>1</sup>  
**77** Completed container cities<sup>1</sup>

## Overview

### Needs

As summer approaches, a good proportion of the **720,000 families/2.8 million** people currently living in tents (in formal and informal sites) will likely stay in tents for months to come, with **basic living conditions and limited services**, raising humanitarian concerns from both shelter adequacy and protection perspectives. Additionally, reported flows of affected families **returning to the affected areas** and population movement seeking livelihood opportunities within the affected areas, will require additional emergency shelter solutions, placing significant pressure on an already stressed relief systems.

In order to cope with increasing need to service families in tents, eligible and waiting for government support, additional government managed and serviced sites (formal tent sites) are being set up to accommodate families that were self-settled in tents elsewhere. Self-settled families with light damaged dwellings and families that for other reasons are not eligible for government support, including those who have chosen to stay next to their damaged dwellings, will likely **remain in tents**, with poor living conditions and limited or no services, until alternative/additional support from government is accessible.

Given the limited funding and operational capacity to respond to scale, shelter sector partners will need to **prioritize assisting the most vulnerable households**, who currently have little or no access to resources or services and very limited capacity to self-recover.

### Challenges and constraints

Given the government formal relief to recovery pathway, the scale of need, the limited funding and operational capacity to respond at scale, there will almost certainly be unavoidable **delays and gaps in assistance**. This will require prioritization in decongesting informal sites, while focusing on assisting the most vulnerable, who currently have little or no access to resources or services and very limited capacity to self-recover. As the response unfolds, there are emerging **challenges on clarity of the available government support packages and services** available to the different groups, in particular for those with light damaged dwellings, assessed as structurally sound, but not livable without significant repairs, which are a considerable proportion of the total affected households, and those in peri-urban, remote and rural areas, with different levels of house damage, that have chosen to stay in their land or within their community or their networks of support with access to their livelihoods.

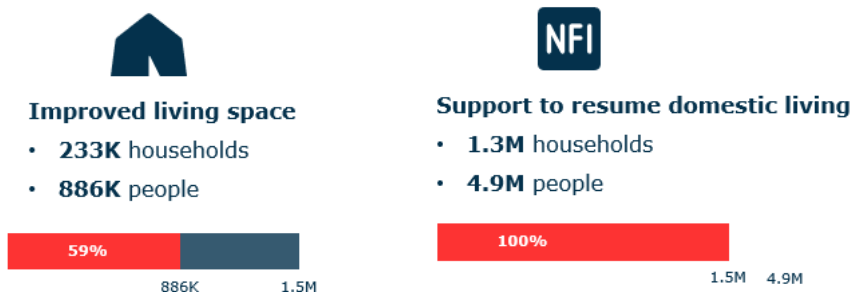
1: AFAD (12/04/2023)

2: DTM (28/03/2023)



## Reach

As of 25/04/2023, Shelter Sector partners collectively have supported **233,264 households** with support for an improved living space (including distribution of tents and other shelter materials), 59% of the sector target of 1,5 million individuals. An additional **1,297,432 households** were reached with assistance to resume their domestic life through the provision of household items. These numbers include the in-kind items that were handed over to the government.



## Funding

As of the 24<sup>th</sup> of April, **42.5% of the 246 million required** for the Shelter Sector in the Flash Appeal is funded. Of this 104 million, almost 82 million is committed against a total of almost 23 million that is already paid. The limited amount of money that has already been paid to shelter partners pose challenges. You can find more information on the funding status of the Flash Appeal in the [Financial Tracking Service here](#).

### Funding status Flash Appeal



## Technical coordination

The **Shelter Technical Working Group** (TWiG) has had discussions on repairs to light damaged houses to facilitate people returning and therefore decongesting tented settlements. The TWiG will finalize a guidance note on minor repairs in the meeting on Friday 28<sup>th</sup> of April 4PM. Topics to be discussed in the next meetings are (TBC): temporary shelter support (i.e. containers and Relief Housing Units), rental accommodation support, site improvements, host family support.

In parallel, the Shelter Sector is setting up the **Environmental Technical Working Group** jointly with the Early Recovery Sector. The aim of this group is to discuss environmental issues, share environmental guidance and learning, peer support for environmental solutions and to develop joint inputs into humanitarian and recovery strategies. Please register on the focal point list [here](#). The first meeting took place on Friday 28<sup>th</sup> of April at 1PM.

Besides this, a set of trainings is being organized by the Shelter Sector to brief partners on tools and guidance that is available on **environmental sustainability**. The last of those trainings is planned for Tuesday May 2<sup>nd</sup> at 12PM, you can join online through [this link](#).



## Adiyaman Hub

### Updates

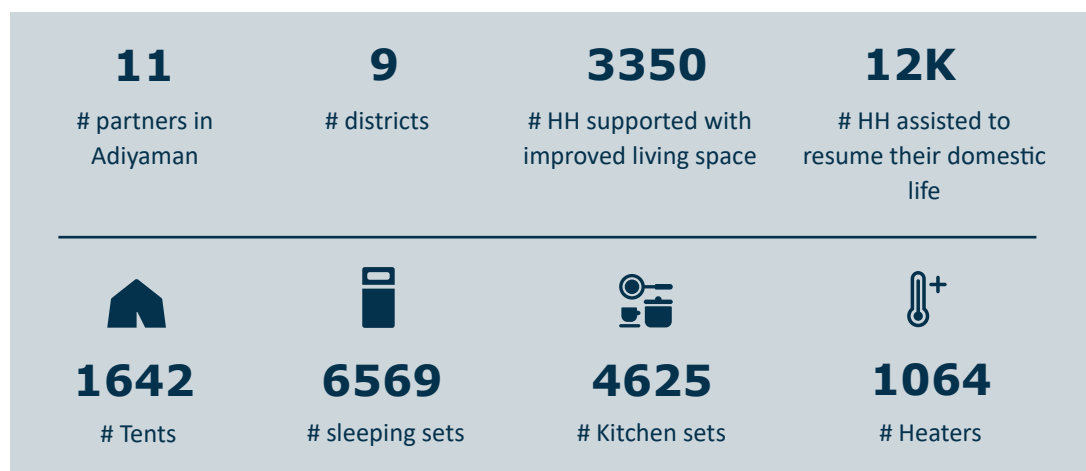
- TSS reported that there are 3,459 tents with 14,589 individuals in 19 formal tent cities. Additionally, 5,105 individuals are living in 1,176 containers in formal container cities.
- Containers are reportedly seen on private plots of land, done on private initiatives. AFAD confirmed that AFAD containers are only delivered to container cities.
- There is a trend reported that Syrian refugees do not want to relocate from informal sites to formal tented sites. In addition to this, there is conflicting information regarding the access of refugees to container sites (e.g. would there be specific sites for refugees?). Clarification from AFAD on this point is needed.

### Shelter Partners

#### Response

The latest response data is captured in the Shelter Sector dashboard that you can access [by clicking here](#).

The key figures for Adiyaman (as of 24/04/2023) are as follows:



### Coordination

Information about the Adiyaman Hub coordination can be found [on our website](#). Key contacts for coordination can also be found on this page. The Adiyaman Shelter Coordination Meetings take place every Wednesday 4 PM at the UNDAC base.

To report or refer *emergency shelter need*<sup>3</sup> in Adiyaman Province, please contact: [Marcin Pius](#) at +90 539 897 22 59, +61419186536 (WhatsApp), [sheltersectorim2.turkiye@ifrc.org](mailto:sheltersectorim2.turkiye@ifrc.org) or [Laura Heykoop](#) at 0539 6328994, +44 7805 379534 (Whatsapp) or [lheykoop@iom.int](mailto:lheykoop@iom.int).

### Challenges and constraints

- Small number of partners present in the province.
- Uncertain future of remote communities likely to be relocated due to earthquake and landslide risk.
- Lack of clarity regarding refugees access to containers and regarding government support to families with homes lightly damaged.
- Slow distribution of containers in rural and remote areas.

3: Emergency shelter is the provision of basic and immediate shelter necessary to ensure the survival of disaster-affected persons. It includes rapid response solutions such as tents, insulation materials, other temporary emergency shelter solutions, and shelter related non-food items (NFIs). Refer to [Shelter coordination in natural disaster](#) booklet for more detail.



## Hatay Hub

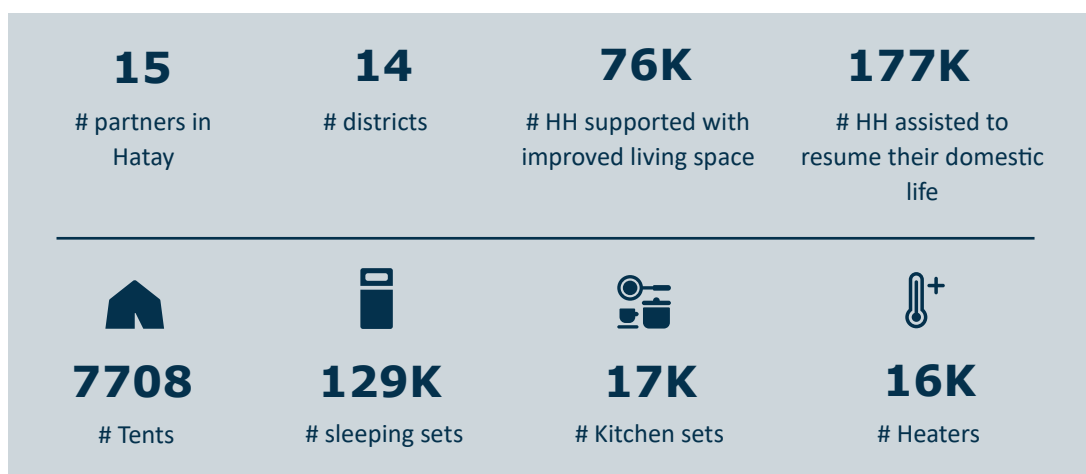
### Updates

- TSS reported that there are 70,835 individuals living in 15,580 tents in 158 formal tented sites. 30% of this population is Syrian.
- OCHA reported that the Governor of Hatay is planning to gradually switch from hot meal provision to distribution of food baskets to allow affected people to cook their own meals. UN agencies and NGOs are requested to provide around 20,000 kitchen sets. IOM kindly committed to 10,000 kitchen sets. Shelter Sector partners are kindly requested to review their capacity to provide additional kitchen sets.
- The government has also decided to extend hot meal provision in Hatay until end of May, as they are afraid a sudden stop will lead to gaps. Therefore, they are requesting one truckload of single use plates and utensils that can be used by hot meal kitchens.

### Shelter Partners Response

The latest response data is captured in the Shelter Sector dashboard that you can access [by clicking here](#).

The key figures for Hatay (as of 24/04/2023) are as follows:



### Coordination

Information about the Hatay Hub coordination can be found [on our website](#). Key contacts for coordination can also be found on this page. The Hatay Shelter Coordination Meetings take place every Thursday 9:30 AM at the UNDAC base.

To report or refer *emergency shelter need*<sup>3</sup> in Hatay Province, please contact: please contact: [Noor Al-Hashimi](#) at +90 538 926 13 15 or [NOALHASHIMI@iom.int](mailto:NOALHASHIMI@iom.int).

### Challenges and constraints

- Urgent need to provide temperature control in current shelters at large scale.
- Cooked meals phase out likely to cause urgent need to provide kitchen equipment at large scale.
- Large number of people still in tents – need for large number of containers or home repair assistance.
- People returning to the province posing a challenge to stretched shelter response.



## Kahramanmaras Hub

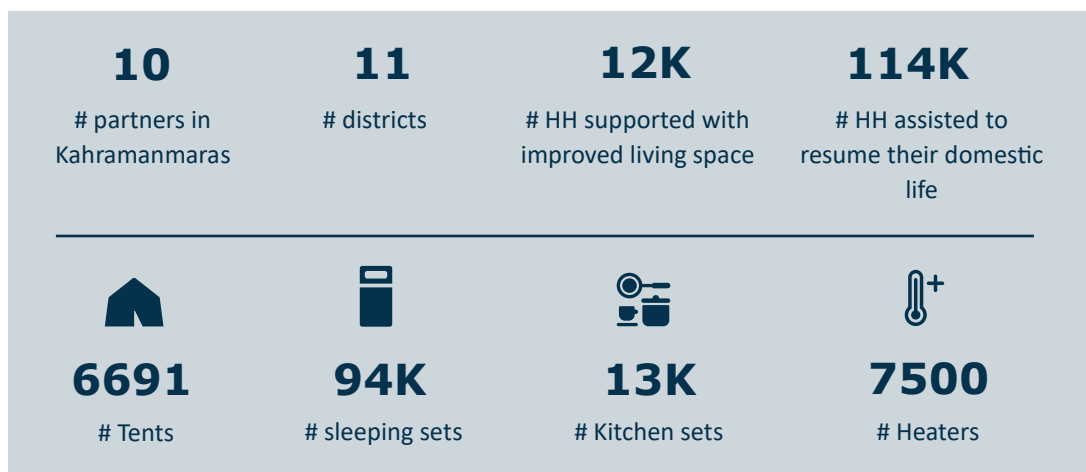
### Updates

- On 20<sup>th</sup> of April, there was a tornado that hit Pazarcık. 327 families were affected, 260 of those were staying in formal sites, 67 were in informal sites. There was a quick response by AFAD and Shelter Sector partners. AFAD provided around 300 tents in formal sites. Solidarity Platform reached 27 households staying in informal sites with tents, blankets, tarps and food baskets. Additionally, Save the Children provided 76 tarpaulins, 40 hygiene kits, 40 baby blankets, and 32 ropes. There is still a need for additional NFIs (including clothing, sleeping items, carpet/rugs), and food and health items.
- Because people that for previously displaced outside the province are returning to Kahramanmaras there is still a need for additional tents.
- All Hands and Hearts organization is open to collaborating with any partner with 40 volunteers who have construction, distribution, and rebuilding experience.

### Shelter Partners

#### Response

The latest response data is captured in the Shelter Sector dashboard that you can access [by clicking here](#). The key figures for Kahramanmaras (as of 24/04/2023) are as follows:



### Coordination

Information about the Kahramanmaras Hub coordination can be found [on our website](#). Key contacts for coordination can also be found on this page. The Kahramanmaras Shelter Coordination Meetings take place every Monday 10 AM at the UNDAC base.

To report or refer *emergency shelter need*<sup>3</sup> in Kahramanmaras Province, please contact [Marcin Pius](#) at +90 539 897 22 59, +61419186536 (WhatsApp) or [sheltersectorim2.turkiye@ifrc.org](mailto:sheltersectorim2.turkiye@ifrc.org).

### Challenges and constraints

- Large number people still in tents exposed to severe weather events.
- Small number of shelter partners.
- Lack of funding.



## Malatya Hub

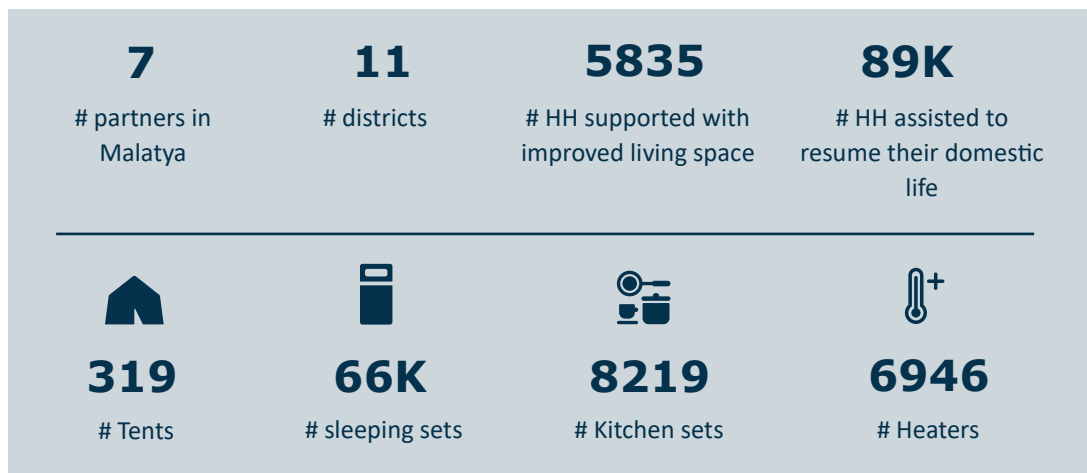
### Updates

- Partners reported ongoing distributions and assessments
- There are multiple concerns reported related to site planning: lighting, fire safety and prevention (especially in tent sites, risk will increase when provision of cooking meals will phase out), toilets in informal sites are not connected to the sewage, and hygiene and vector control (especially with summer approaching).
- Families that are cooking their own food need ways to cool and preserve food. This problem is expected to intensify as more areas will be phased out from cooked meal support.
- Some schools that were previously used as collective shelters have opened again from the 24<sup>th</sup> of April. Households staying in these schools have relocated to other collective shelters.
- There are around 30,000 seasonal workers expected to arrive in Malatya in the coming months. This might put additional pressure on available shelter options.

### Shelter Partners Response

The latest response data is captured in the Shelter Sector dashboard that you can access [by clicking here](#).

The key figures for Malatya are as follows:



### Coordination

Information about the Malatya Hub coordination can be found [on our website](#). Key contacts for coordination can also be found on this page. The Malatya Shelter Coordination Meetings take place every Monday PM at the Malatya Movenpick Hotel.

To report or refer *emergency shelter need*<sup>3</sup> in Malatya Province, please contact: [Laura Heykoop](#) at 0539 6328994, +44 7805 379534 (Whatsapp) or [lheykoop@iom.int](mailto:lheykoop@iom.int).

### Challenges and constraints

- Lack of shelter partners
- Significant numbers of seasonal workers arriving and in need of housing.
- Lack of funding.



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## Shelter Sector Services

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### General Coordination

**Francisco Monteiro** – Shelter Sector Coordinator

[Francisco.monteiro@ifrc.org](mailto:Francisco.monteiro@ifrc.org)

Focal point for:

- Protection, Gender and Inclusion
- Mental Health and Psychosocial Support
- Cash-based Interventions

### Services

- Sector coordination
- Coordination with AFAD
- Intersectoral coordination
- Coordination with OCHA | HCT
- Informing strategic decision-making, planning and strategy development
- Monitoring and reporting

### Key resources

[Shelter sector website](#)  
[Events](#)  
[Shelter Sector meeting presentations](#)  
[Needs and Response Monitoring Update](#)  
[Emergency Appeal in Turkish and English](#)  
[Funding Tracking Service](#)  
[TSS Sector updates](#)  
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### Hub Coordination

**Marcin Pius** – Roving Coordinator

[Sheltersectorim2.turkiye@ifrc.org](mailto:Sheltersectorim2.turkiye@ifrc.org)

Focal point for:

- Hub coordination
- Protection, Gender and Inclusion
- Temporary Settlement Support

### Services

- Intersectoral coordination at hub level
- Informing operational decision-making, planning and response prioritization
- Coordinating shelter needs referral

### Key resources

[Adiyaman Hub page](#)  
[Hatay Hub page](#)  
[Kahramanmaras Hub page](#)  
[Malatya Hub page](#)

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### Technical Coordination

**Federica Lisa** – Technical Coordinator

[Sheltersectortechco2.turkiye@ifrc.org](mailto:Sheltersectortechco2.turkiye@ifrc.org)

Focal point for:

- Technical guidance and technical working group
- Temporary Settlement Support
- Early recovery

### Services

- Shelter programming strategic support
- Technical guidance and support
- Chairing the Technical Working Groups
- Development of shelter technical guidelines

### Key resources

[TWiG Meeting presentations](#)  
[Technical Guidance](#)



### Environmental Coordination

**Andrea Dekrout** –  
Environmental Coordinator  
[Sheltersectortechco1.turkiye@ifrc.org](mailto:Sheltersectortechco1.turkiye@ifrc.org)

Focal point for:

- Environmental sustainability

### Services

- Providing advice aiming to reduce the carbon footprint of the response
- Designing and harmonizing processes and tools to assess and develop environmentally friendly responses
- Designing climate-smart shelter solutions that utilize locally appropriate materials and technologies

### Key resources

[Sign up to the Environment TWG](#)  
[Environmental Guidance](#)

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### Information Management

**Heleen Elenbaas** – Information Manager  
[Sheltersectorim1.turkiye@ifrc.org](mailto:Sheltersectorim1.turkiye@ifrc.org)

Focal point for:

- Information Management and Data
- Cash-based Interventions
- Women Empowerment Working Group

### Services

- Response monitoring
- Provide support to partners in activity reporting
- Production of information products
- IM trainings and capacity building

### Key resources

[Shelter Sector response dashboard](#)  
[ActivityInfo reporting guidance](#)  
[Maps and Infographics](#)

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### Latest updates

- [New reporting round included in the dashboard](#)
- [Shelter Sector Severity map](#)
- [Rental prices analysis](#)
- [Green guide IFRC](#)
- [Shading kit guidance](#)
- [Environmental TWiG](#)
- [Guidance on GBV in Site Planning](#)