

Ayubowan



Community Based Disaster Risk Management (CBDRM)

Towards Disaster Resilient Community



Purpose of this activity

- To know the risks in community to prepare for future disasters

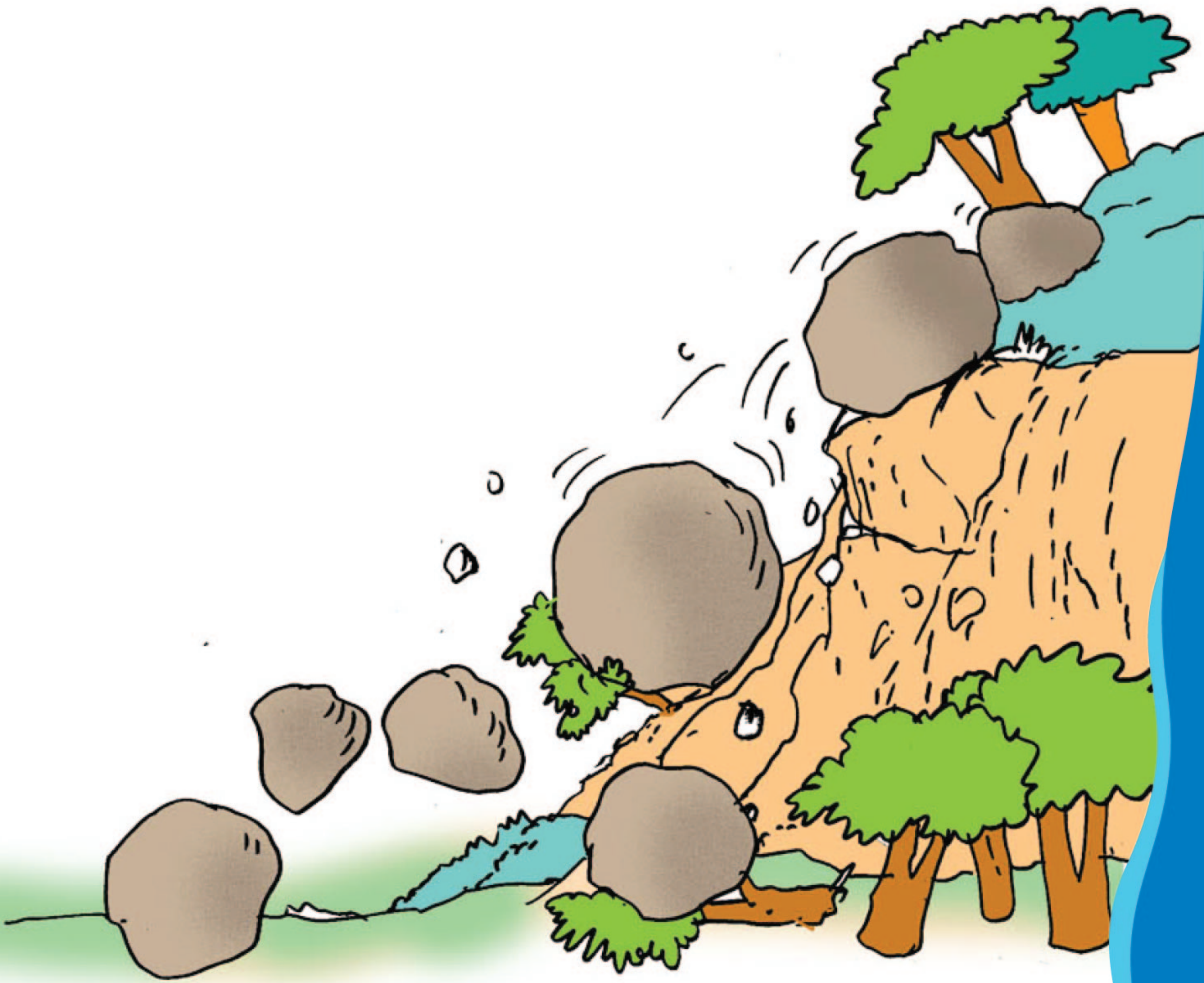


- To exchange knowledge with other stakeholders



- To make early warning and early evacuation plan

Natural Hazard

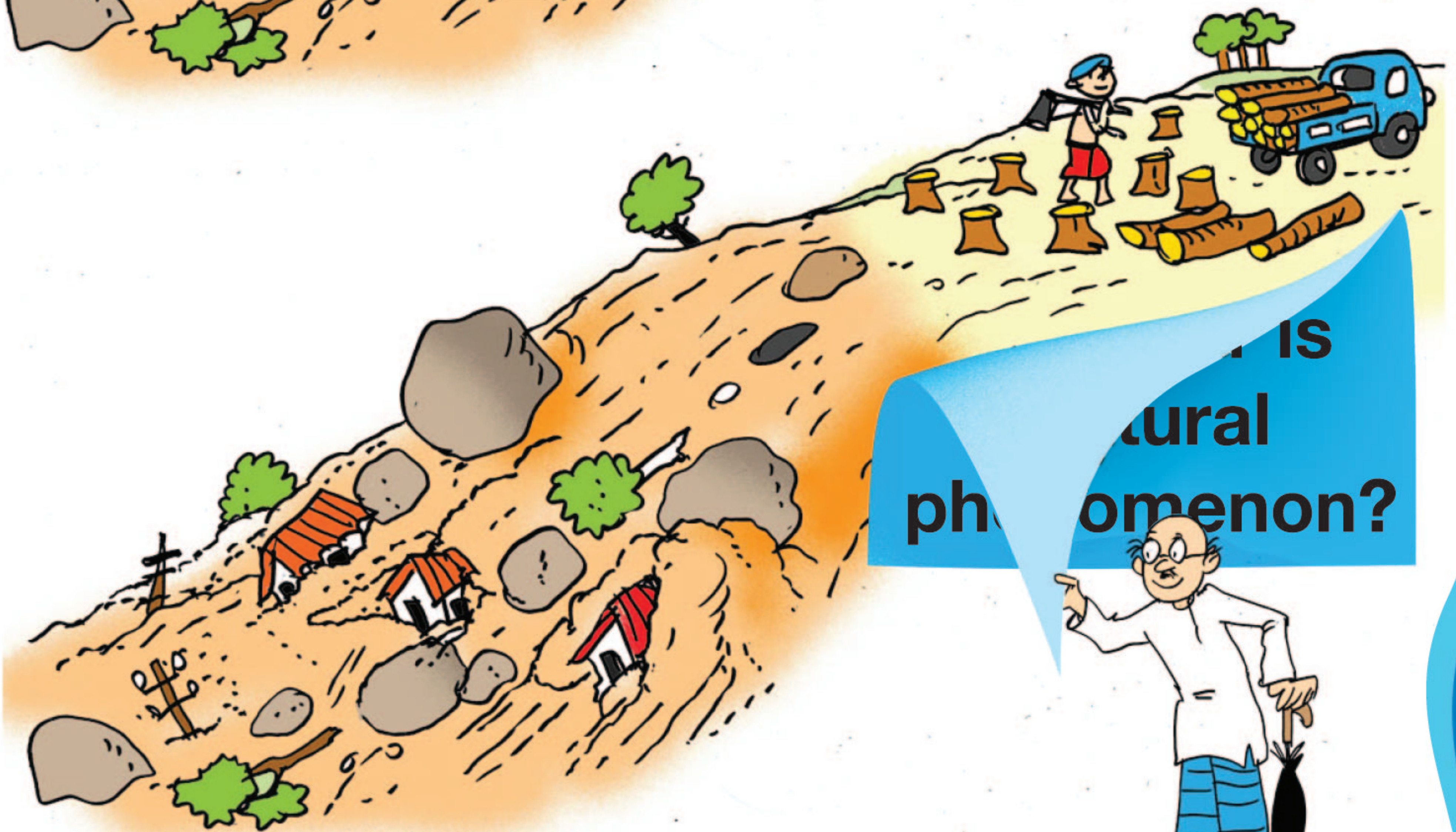
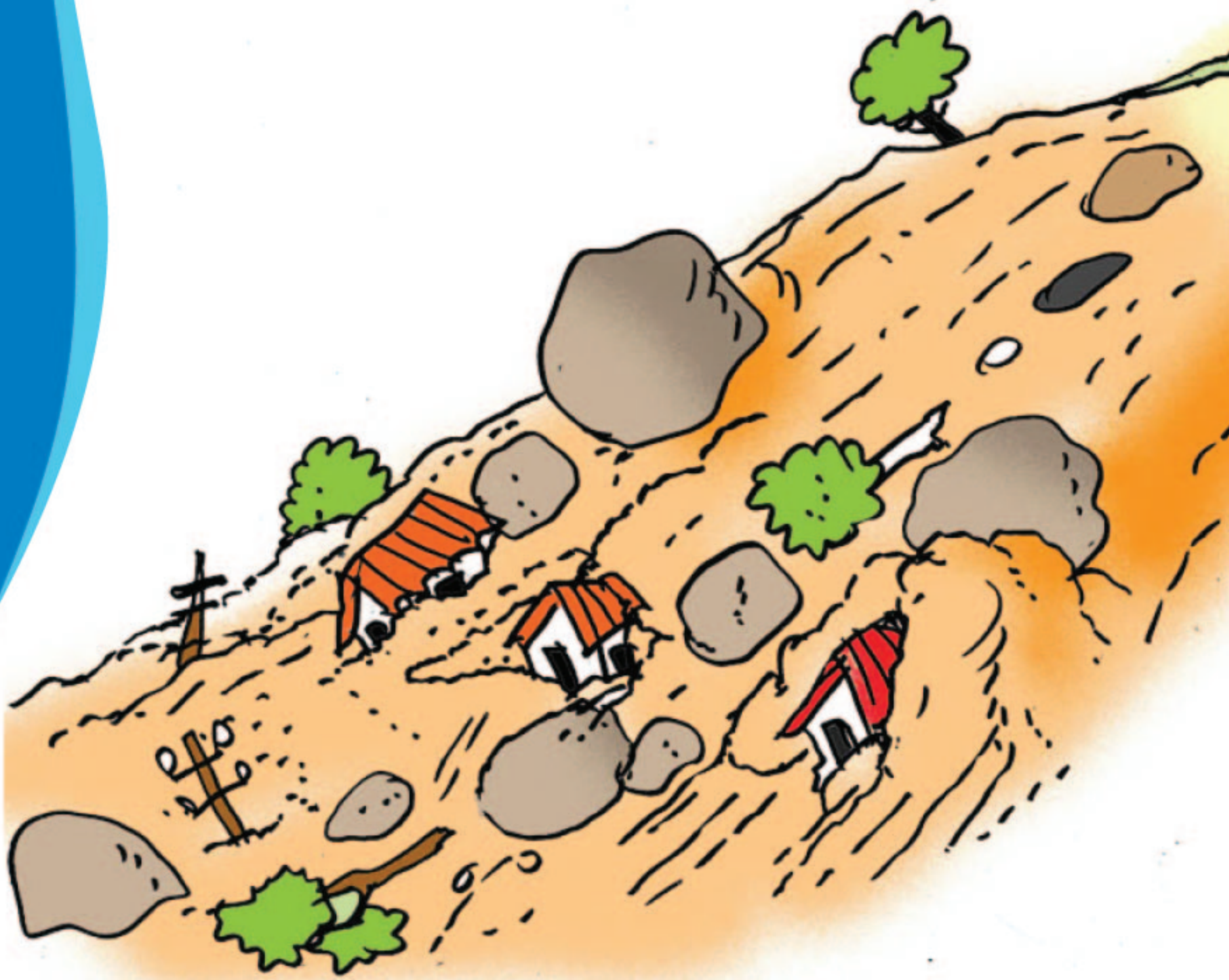


Disaster



- Human losses
- Property losses
- Environment losses

**Disaster is
natural
phenomenon?**

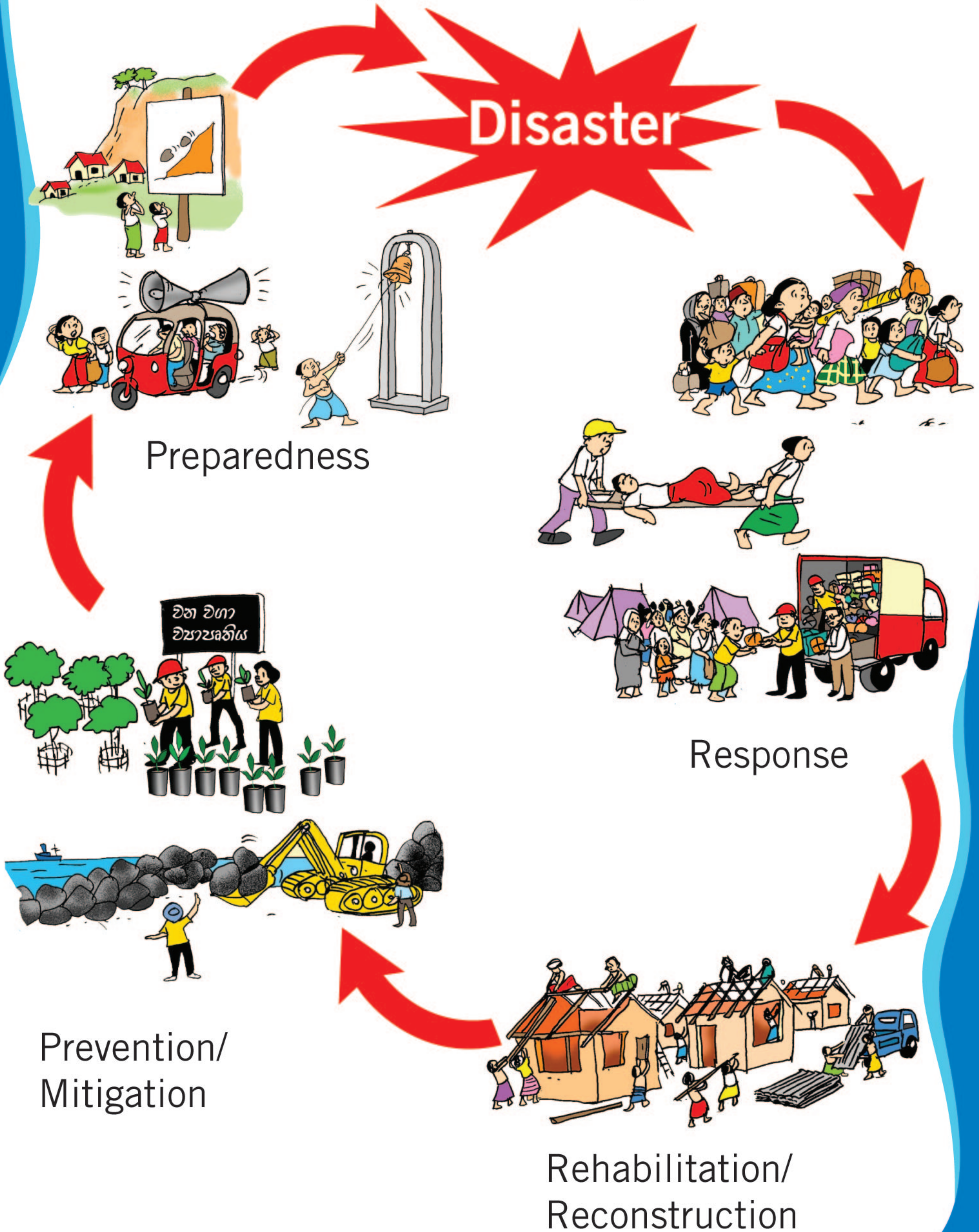


**... IS
atural
phenomenon?**



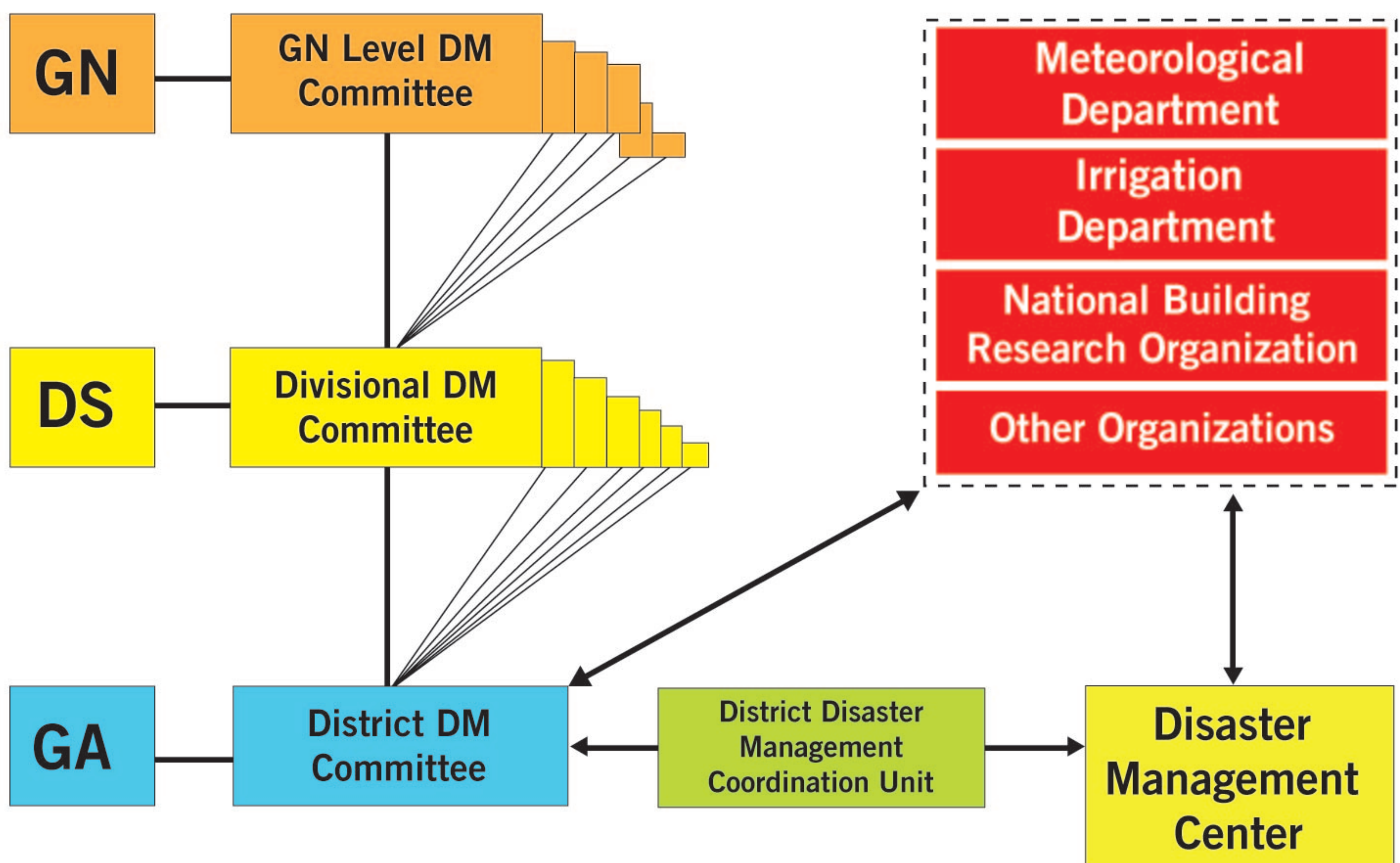
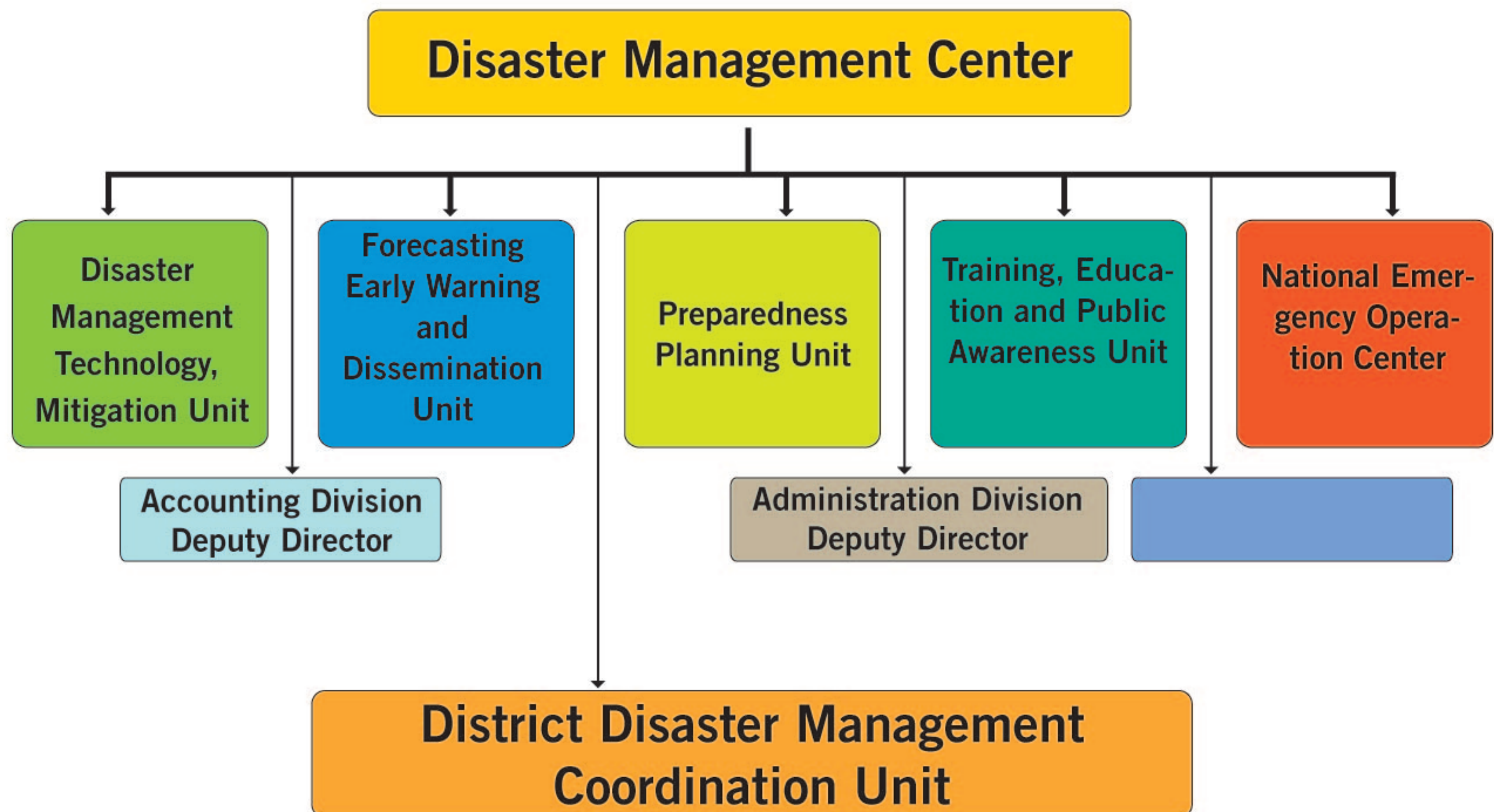
Disaster Risk Management Cycle

Disaster



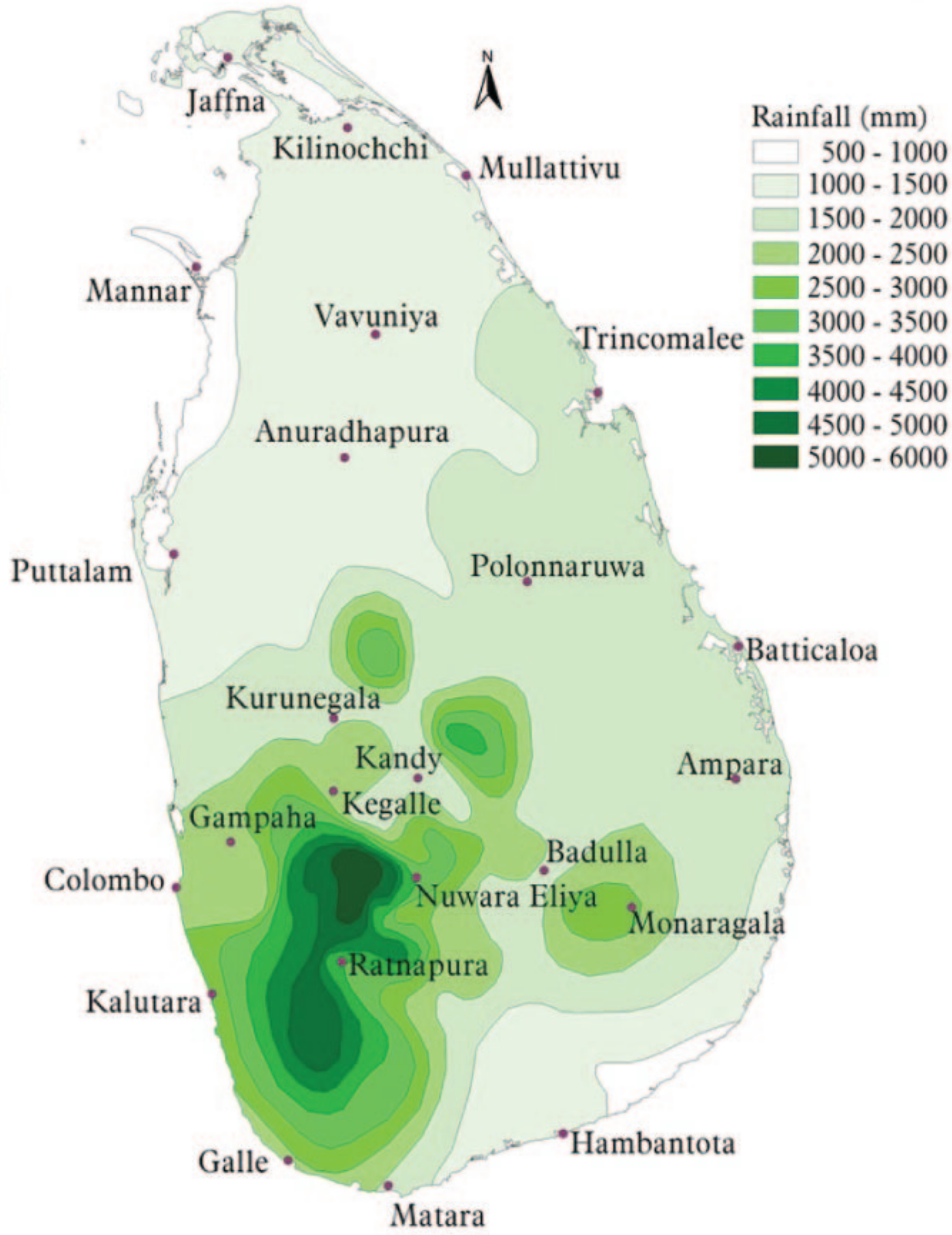
National Disaster Management Mechanism

Organizational Structure of Disaster Management Center

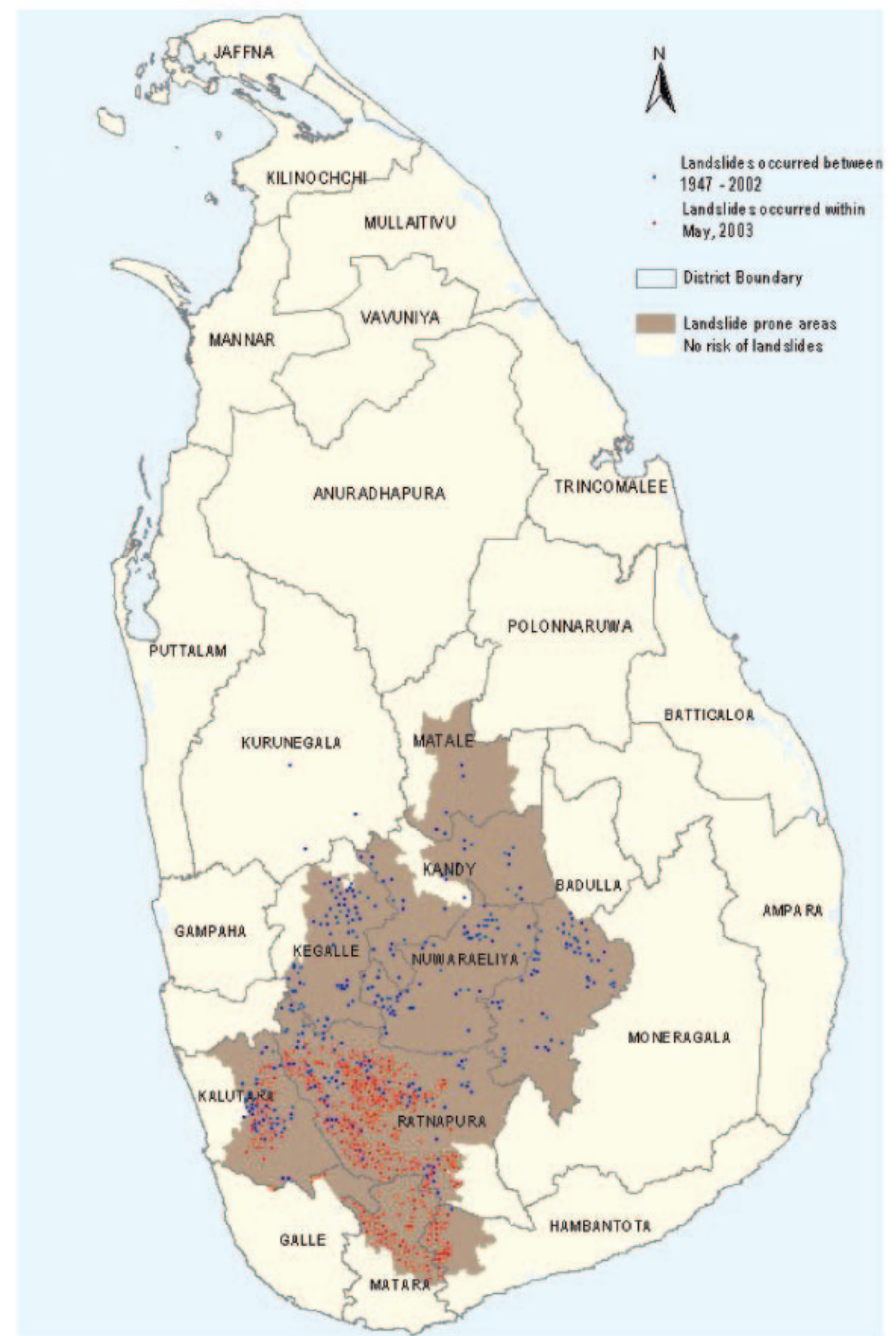


Importance of Knowing Risks in Your Community

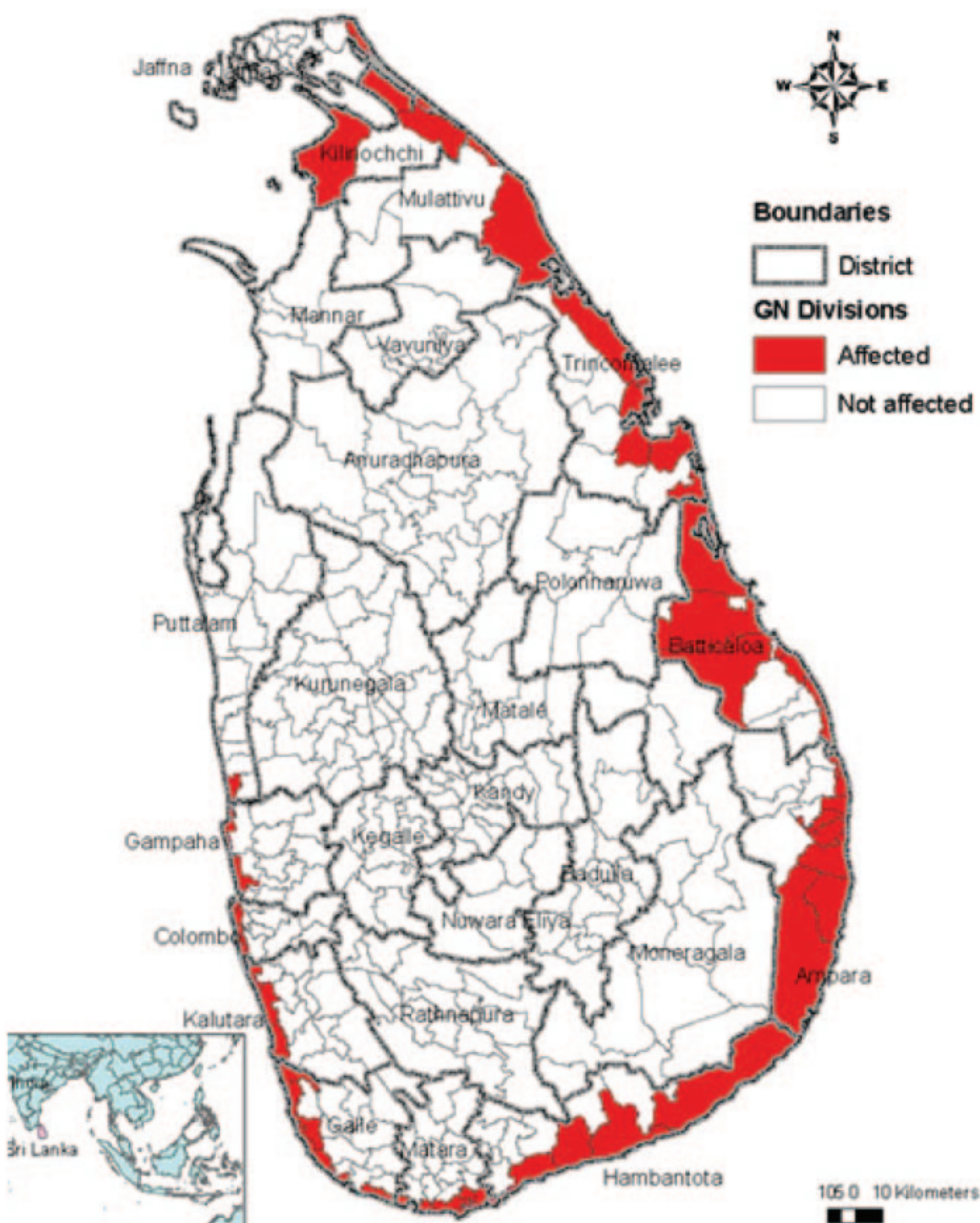
Flood prone areas



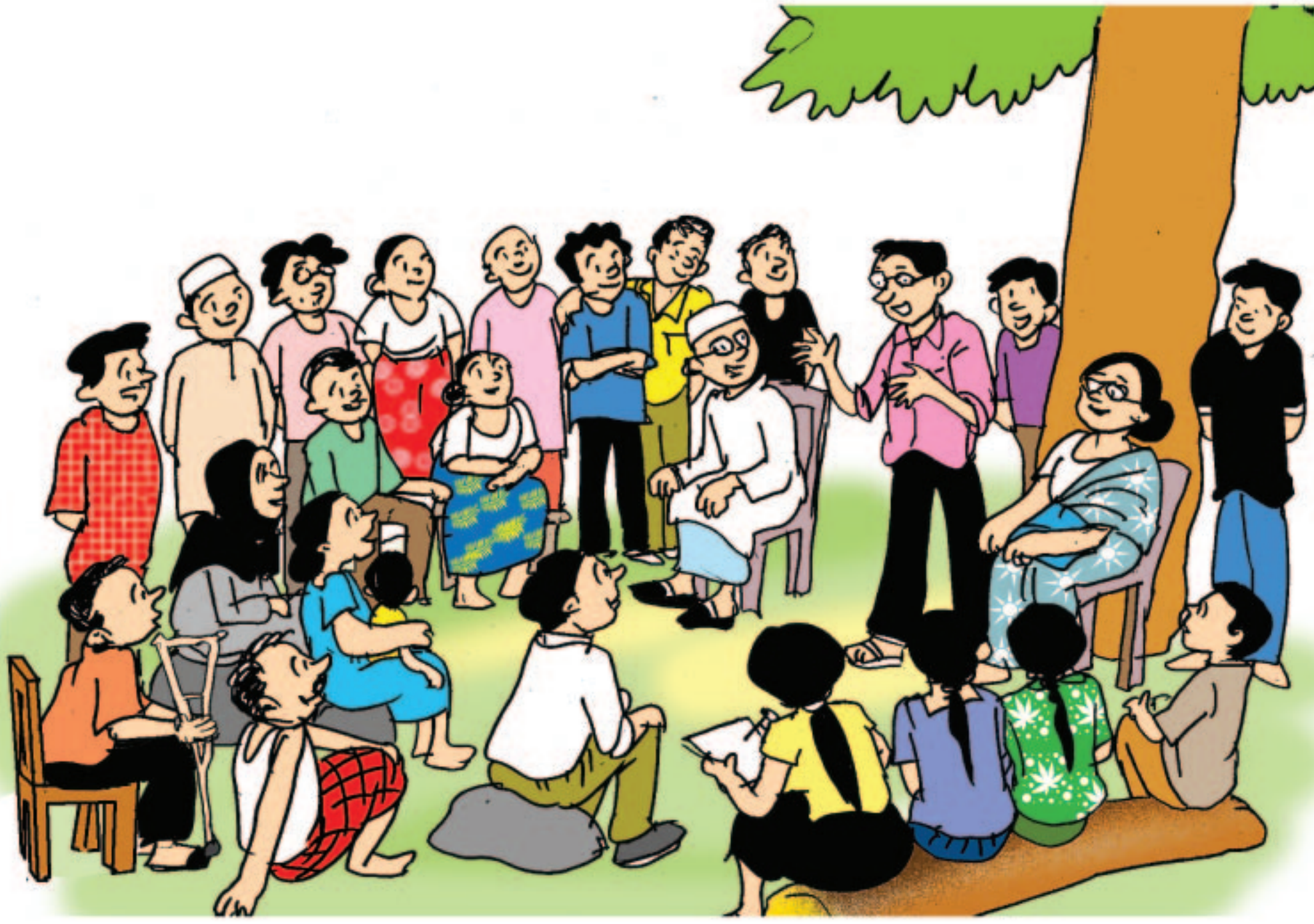
Landslide prone areas



Tsunami prone areas



Methods of Community Activities



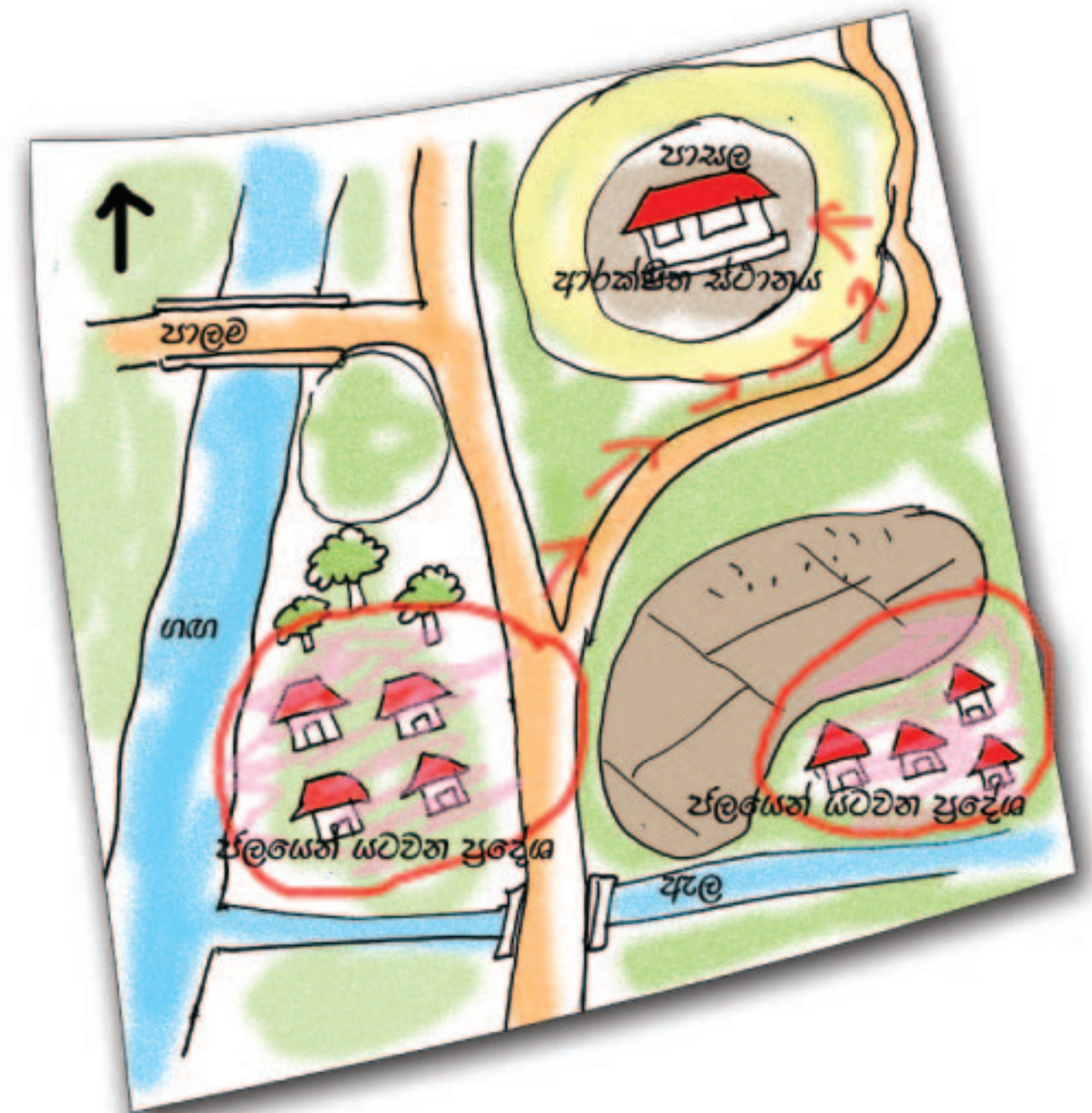
- Discuss disaster risks in community



- Initial discussion for preparing a community map



- Field Survey (Town Watching)



- Develop a Community Based Hazard Map



- Evacuation Drill



- Develop a Community Disaster Management Plan and an Action Plan

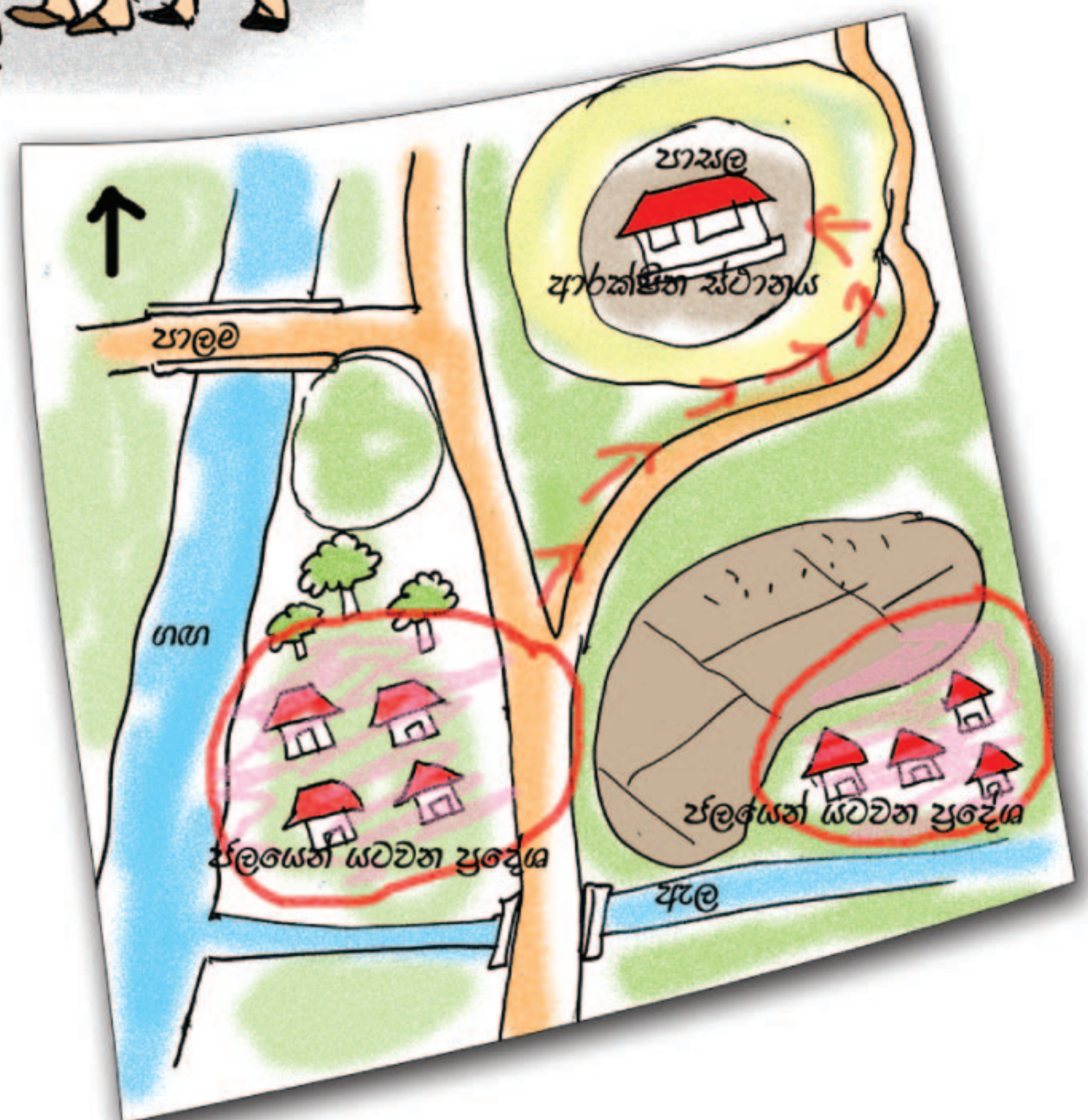
Making A Community Hazard Map



- Initial discussion for preparation of a Community Hazard Map



- Field Survey



- Draw a Community Hazard map

Tips for Making A Hazard Map



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ආපදා කළමනාකරණ මධ්‍යස්ථානය (DMC) හා ජපාන ජාත්‍යන්තර සහයෝගීතා ආයතනය (JICA) විසින් වාර්ෂික දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව (DOI),
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- Draw the map north side up
- Use different color to draw
- Use same icon for important buildings
- Use same mark for location of siren and speaker
- Mark past disaster experience area where is flooded or landslide or tsunami affected area
- Make legend in the map

Form a Disaster Management Committee

1. Early Warning



2. Evacuation and Support



3. First Aid



4. Evacuation and Shelter

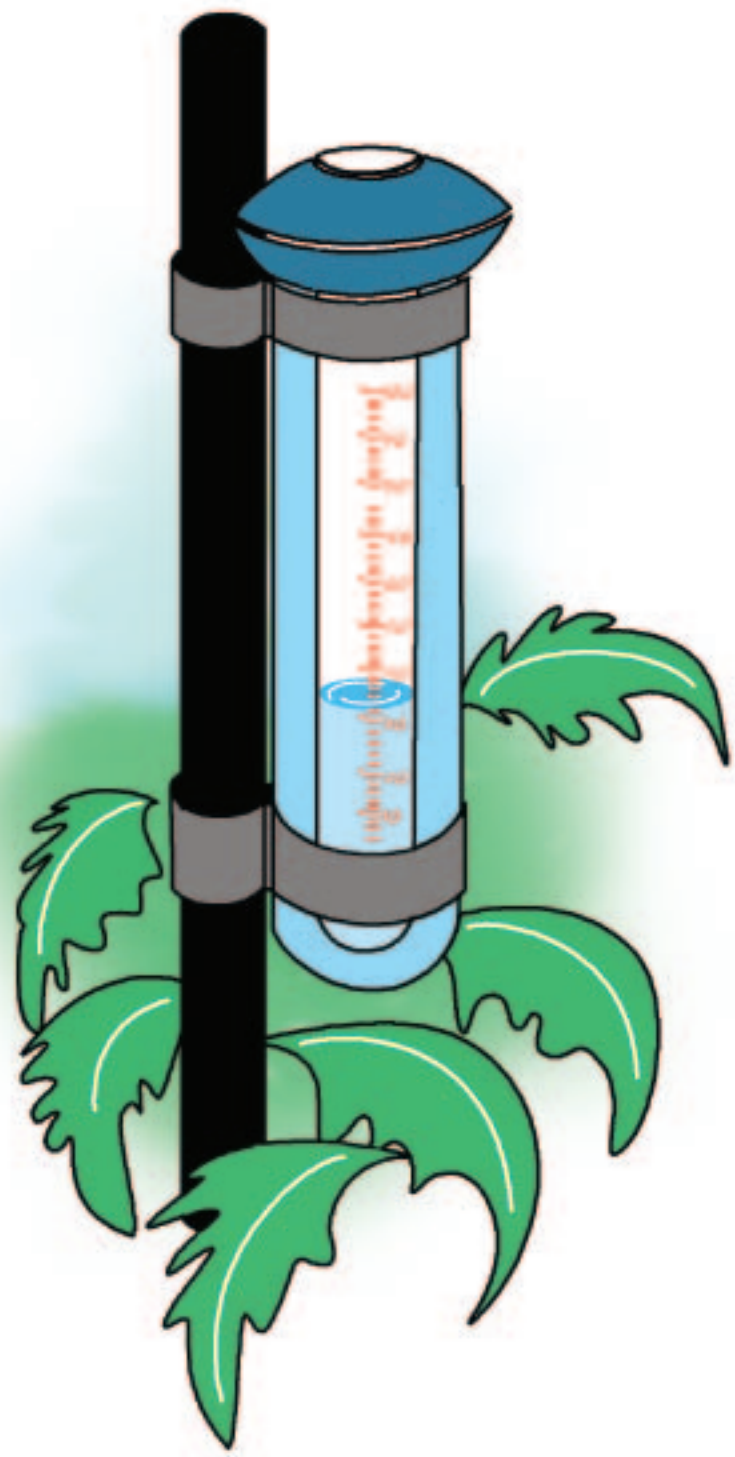


5. Patrol

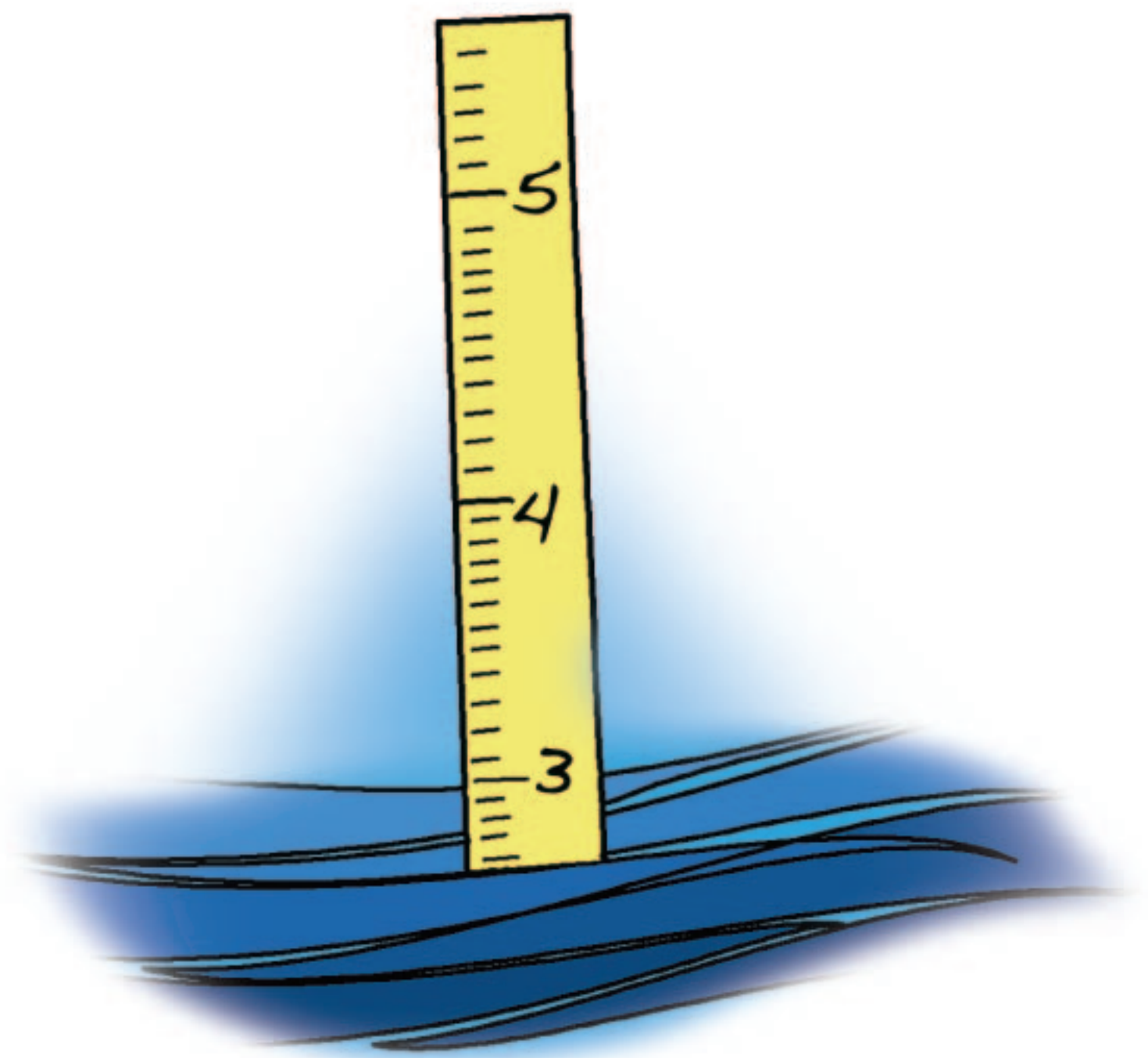


How to Get Disaster Information?

Community level



Rain Gauge



River Gauge

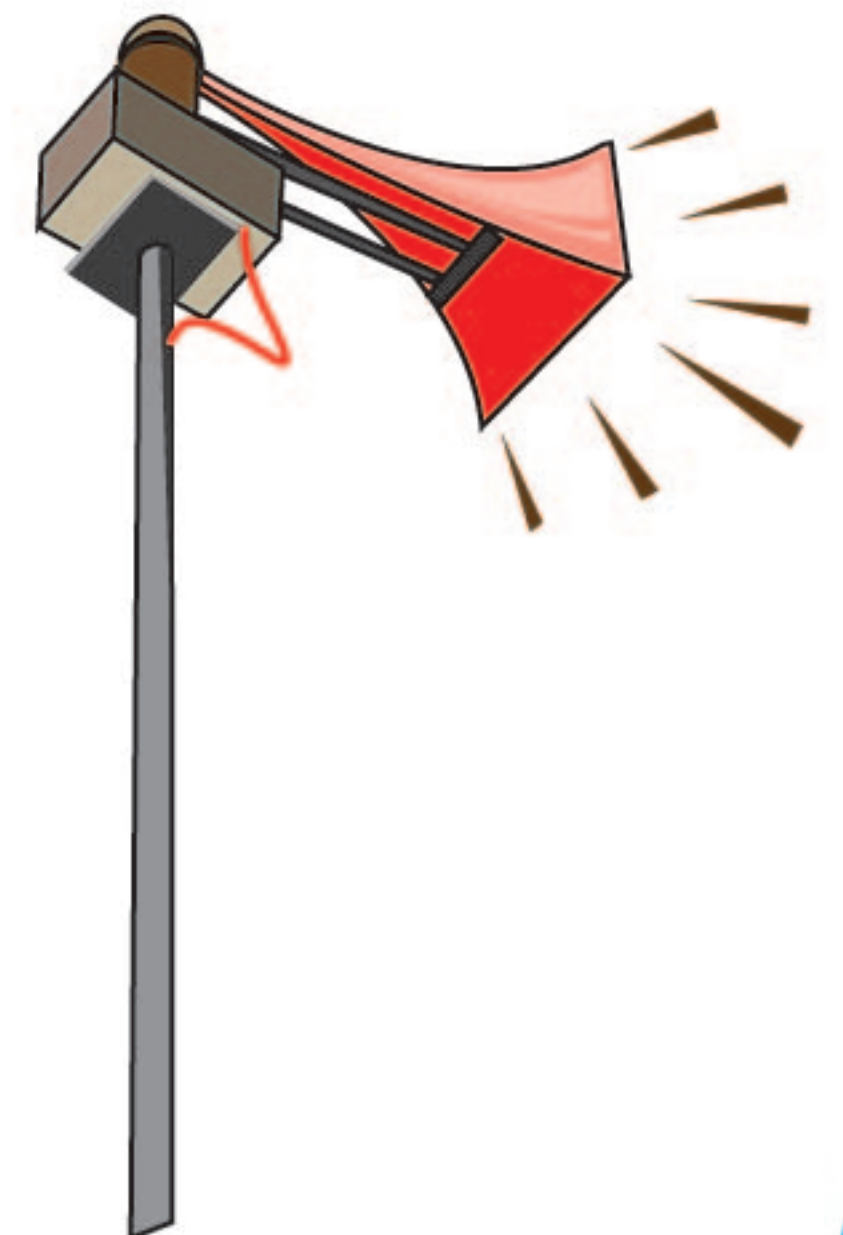
National level



Radio



TV

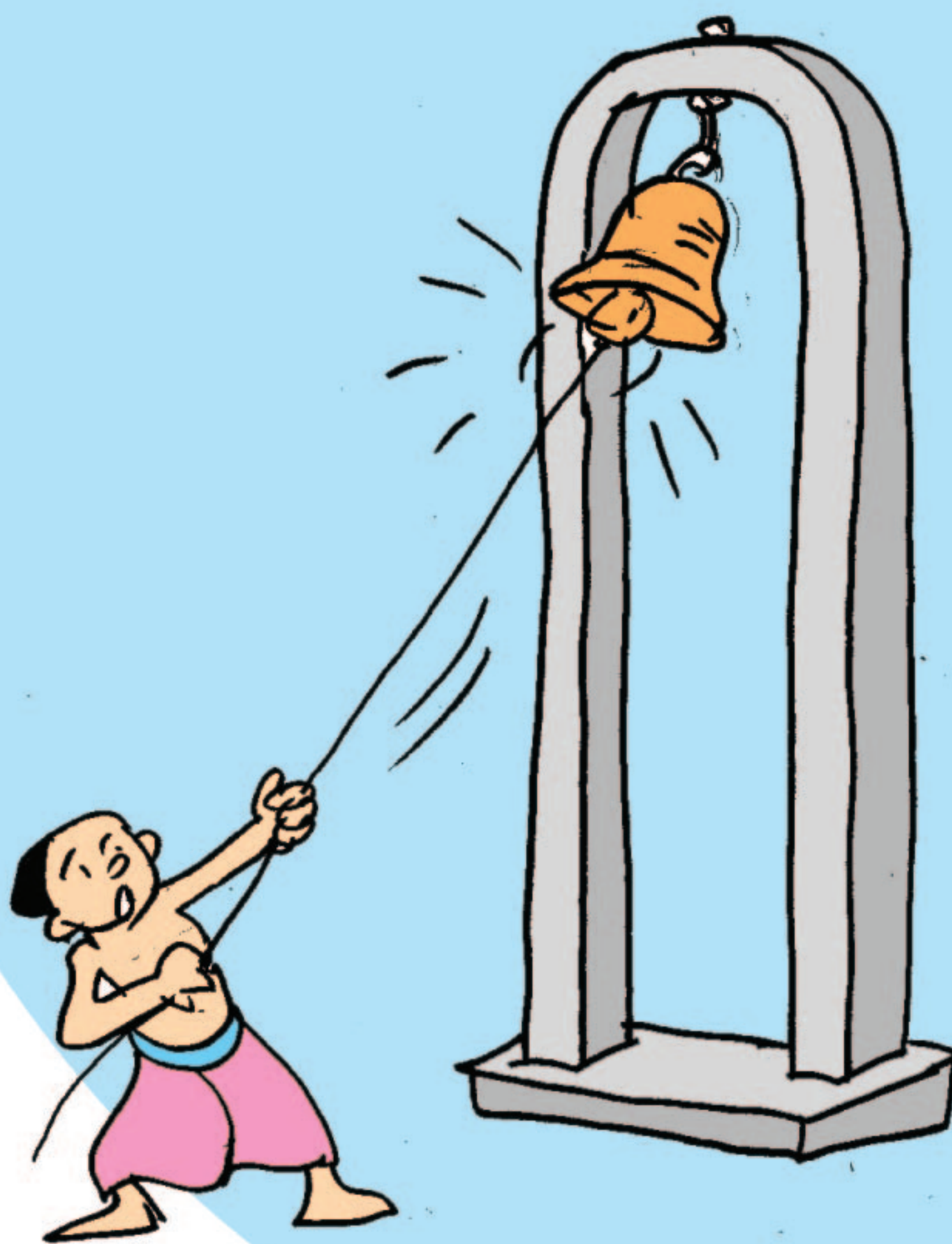
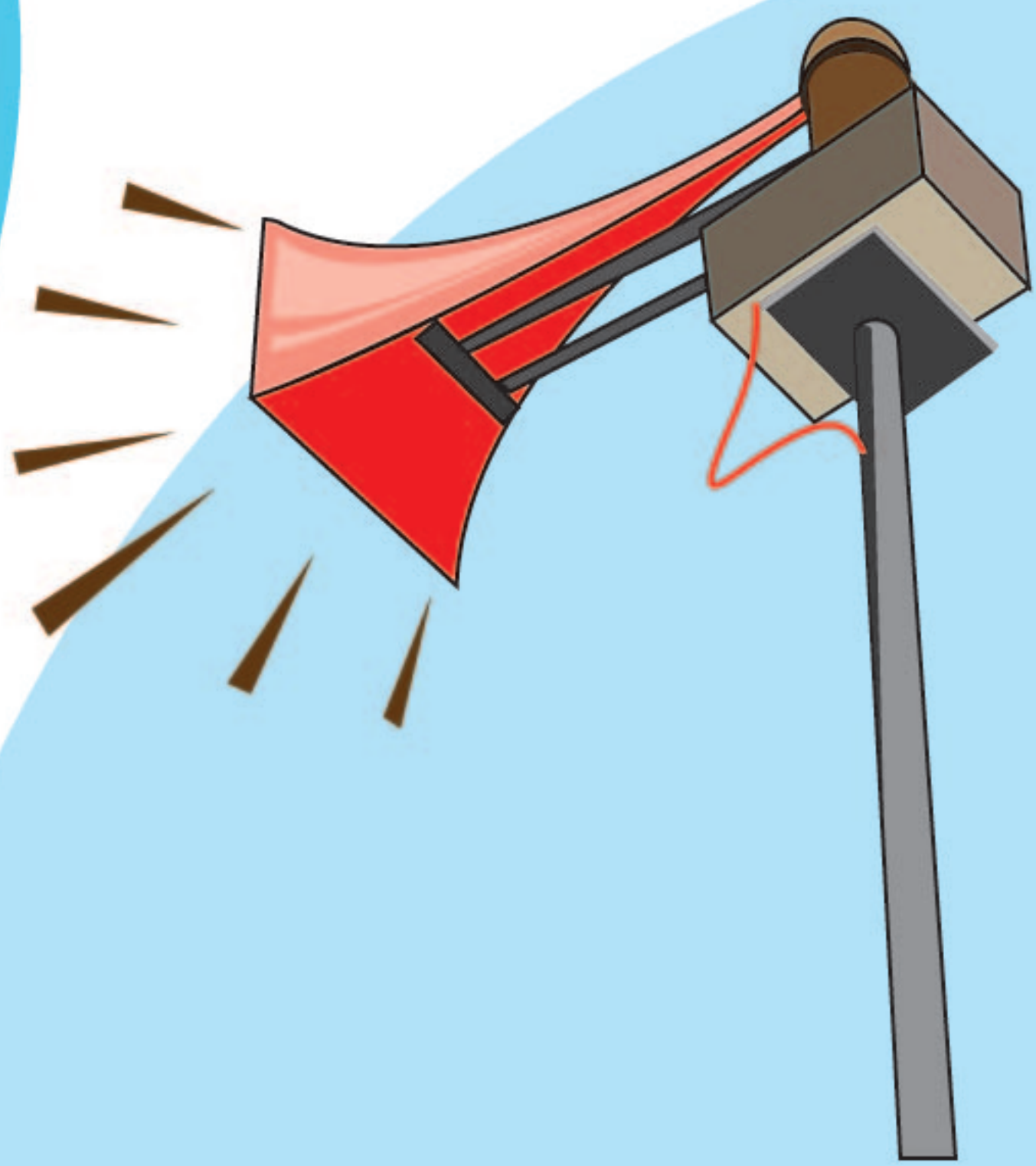


Tsunami Tower



Telephone

How to Disseminate Information to the Community?



Conduct an Evacuation Drill



- Check evacuation routes and places
- Check proposed early warning system



- Through this evacuation drill, community will have the ability to face real disasters.

Let's Make an Action Plan



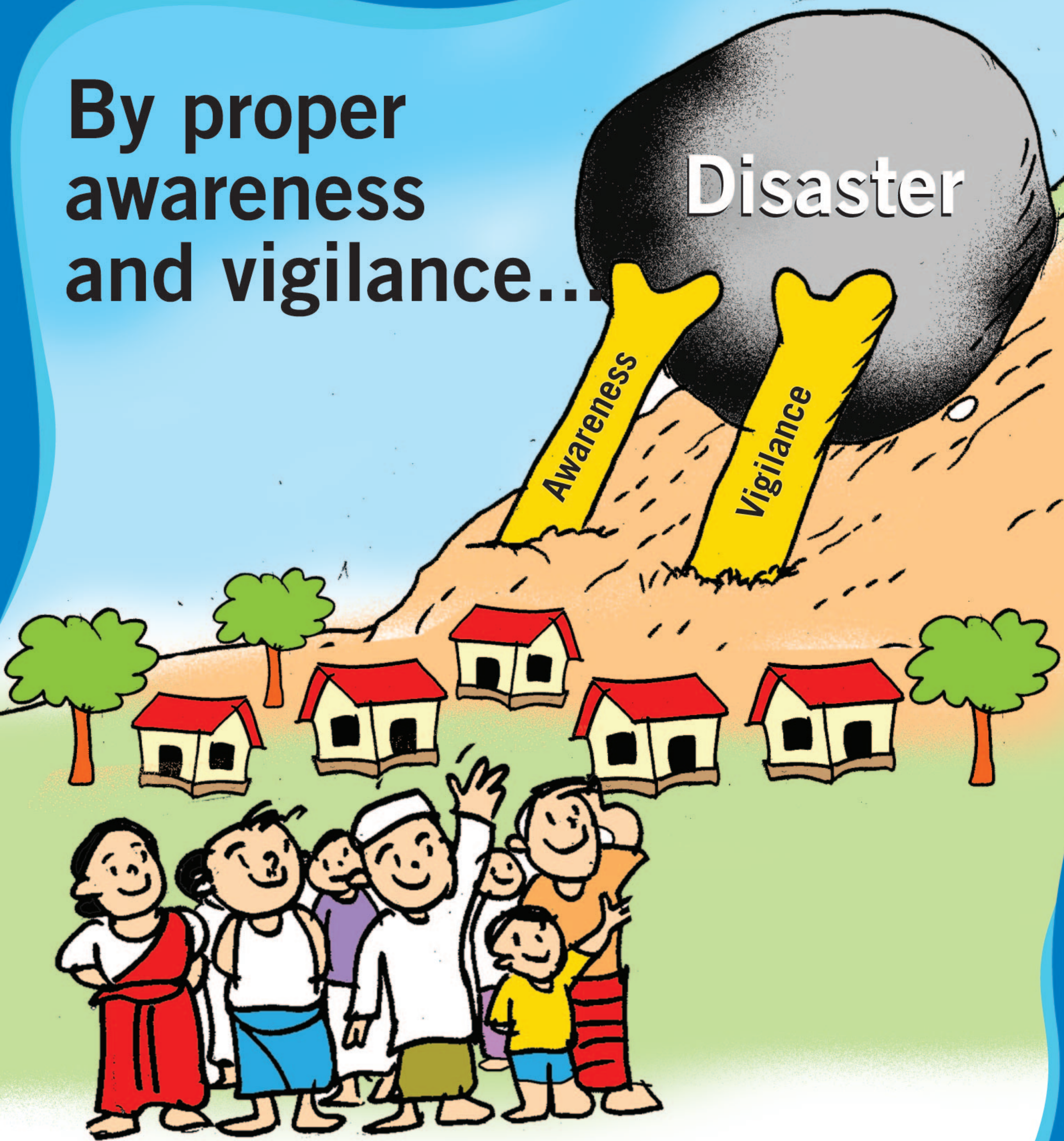
Action Plan

Problem	Solution	Responsibility	Time

Confirm the community preparedness for Disaster Management through Action Plan.

- Check again the evacuation place and route.
- Provide awareness and training.
- First Aid training.
- Organizing to observe the village development activities.

By proper awareness and vigilance...



Let's mitigate disaster risk and let's save our village and the country.

