

Rakhine

(Myanmar) April 2016



NEEDS ANALYSIS

- 118,084 people remain displaced across 39 camps/camp like settings as a result of two spates of violence/burning of houses in 2012. 20% decrease in IDP population during last year.
- Cyclone Komen and flooding in August 2015 resulted in severe damage to over 13,000 houses.

RESPONSE

2012-2013: Emergency shelter response for 140,000 persons (see images above/top left & right).

2013: Mass temporary shelter response for over 140,000; 45% funded/built by Government (see image above/bottom left).

2014-2015: Care & maintenance of temporary shelters.

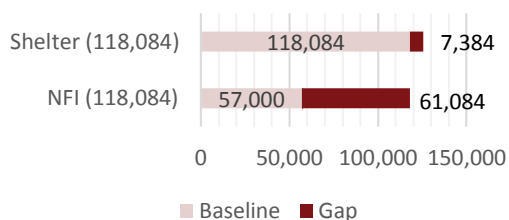
2015: Owner driven housing solutions for 26,800 IDPs (see image above/bottom right) in place of origin/new locations. 50% funded/built by Government & 50% international community.

2016: Government plan to assist more families with individual housing. Combined with 2015, could benefit in total 40,000 to 50,000 IDPs.

GAPS / CHALLENGES

- Remains high risk & potentially volatile context where underlying *social, political* and *economic* causes cannot be solved solely with humanitarian response.
- Large number of temporary shelters designed to last for 2 years now 3+ years old & in state of serious disrepair or collapse.
- Identify solutions that avoid ethnic segregation & support communities to become self-reliant & no longer dependent on aid.
- International donors remain cautious on direct support to the State.
- Recent elections & lengthy period of transition inhibits longer-term planning. 2016 witnessing *most* significant political change since 1962.
- Highly prone to natural disasters, flooding/cyclones.

COVERAGE OF NEEDS (individuals)



CLUSTER TEAM

National Shelter/NFI/CCCM Cluster Coordinator
Edward Benson (UNHCR)
benson@unhcr.org / +95 (0)9 4500 64728

Cluster Information Management Focal Point
Parveen Mann (UNHCR)
mannp@unhcr.org

Rakhine Sub-national Cluster Coordinator
Wilfredo Jr. Tiangco (UNHCR)
tiangco@unhcr.org / +95 (0)9 4500 58942

Rakhine Sub-national CCCM/NFI Cluster Coordinator
Richard Tracey (UNHCR) +95 (0)9 4480 27896
tracey@unhcr.org

KEY DATES – Activated January 2013

June & October 2012: violence/burning of houses broke out in June & October 2012 leading to the displacement of 140,000 people.

March 2014: Suspension of humanitarian activities in due to violence & ransacking of 33 offices of UN agencies & INGOs.

July/August 2015: Cyclone Komen & flooding in August 2015 resulted in severe damage to over 13,000 houses.

KEY DOCUMENTS (in reverse chronology)

- 2016 *Humanitarian Needs Overview/Response Plan*
- 2015-2016 *Rakhine CCCM Cluster Strategic Outlook*
- 2015 *Shelter/WaSH Options (Annexes I-VIII)*
- 2015 *Humanitarian Needs Overview/Response Plan*
- 2014 *Strategic Response Plan*
- 2013 *Shelter Cluster Strategic Framework*
- 2013 *Shelter Cluster Action List – Annex-I*

KEY LINKS

- www.shelternficccmmyanmar.org
- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/national-cluster-meeting-minutes-2015>
- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/standards-and-guidelines-shelter>
- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/meeting-minutes-2014-2015-shelter>
- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/shelter-documents>
- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/cluster-data-analysis>

KEY FIGURES

6 Cluster partners
118,084 / 110,700 People in need / targeted

FUNDING

\$6.1M
Total funding required
(excludes individual housing solutions)